Aiming to survey the history of Middle Eastern Jews in the modern period, this course will begin with a brief discussion of the formative middle ages, which in many ways defined and shaped Jewish practices and customs for centuries to come. We will move on to the Ottoman period and the transformation of the eastern Mediterranean Jewish world into a Sephardi-dominated one, in language and practices. Then we will discuss the changes Jewish communities in Arab countries experienced with the emergence of Zionism and the immigration to the State of Israel. We will devote the last third of the semester to the experiences of mizrahi Jews (those from Arab lands) in Israel. Topics covered will include the absorption of Middle Eastern Jews in Israel; the socioeconomic status of Jews from Arab lands in Israel and how it changed over the years; their involvement in Israeli politics and how it affected the immigrants as well as the Israeli political game; and the culture Jews from Arab lands brought with them, such as music and popular customs, and how the impact these have had upon Israeli society.

Previous knowledge about Jewish history, the Middle East, or Islam is helpful, but not required. Sufficient background will be given on the first week, and throughout the course, in the weekly readings and during lectures.

**Grading:**

The maximum number of points you may earn for this course is 500. Grading will be distributed in the following manner:

- Attendance – 50pts
- Participation – 100pts
- In class reports - 50pts
- Midterm exam – 100pts
- Final exam - 200pts

Your final grade will be determined by your points balance as of 12/12/11, according to the following key: above 470 points: A; 450-469: A-; 430-449: B+; 410-429: B; 390-409: B-; 375-389: C+; 355-374: C; 340-354: C-; 330-339: D+; 300-329: D; less than 300: F. You will not receive a final grade lower than what your total number of points is worth according to the key above, but I may decide to give you a higher grade.

**Course Schedule:**
There are two necessary purchases for this course, available from the Emory University Bookstore or amazon.com and other similar online stores:


In the schedule below, assignments from these two books appear as *Arab Lands* and *Modern Times*.

Readings from other sources will be available via the course’s website on Blackboard in PDF form. Most of the books mentioned in the schedule below are also available at the library (just look them up in the catalog). If you prefer to read from the books themselves instead of the PDFs, please do so in the library and do not check out the books, so others may have access to them as well.

Reading assignments/videos that appear under each week should be read/viewed *in preparation for* that week (with more precise per-class instructions given the week before). This preparation includes looking up information about the author of each text, and any other places, organizations, or people mentioned in the text that you have not heard of before. You may use the internet or any other credible source you like to dig out that information. Please note that a text or an argument is generally meaningless if we don’t know anything about the author. Thus knowledge about the texts we read will be assumed when we discuss them in class.

**Week 1 – introduction: Judaism, the Middle East, and Islam**
Wednesday, 8/24 and Friday, 8/26

**Week 2 – Jews and Muslims in the first centuries of Islam**
Monday 8/29, Wednesday 8/31, and Friday 9/2
*Arab Lands*, 3-39, 115-118, 137-144, 149-151, 157-161, 167-175, 178-182.

**Week 3 – the middle ages**
Monday, 9/5 – no class, Labor Day
Wednesday, 9/7 and Friday, 9/9


**Week 4 – the Expulsion from Spain, Jews under Ottoman rule**
Monday 9/12, Wednesday 9/14, and Friday 9/16

*Arab Lands*, 87-94, 289-302, 312-316.
Week 5 – first signs of modernity  
Monday 9/19, Wednesday 9/21, and Friday 9/23

*Arab Lands*, 95-107, 324-339, 357-360, 393-405.  
*Modern Times*, 3-26, 183-198.

Week 6 – the late nineteenth and early twentieth century  
Monday 9/26, Wednesday 9/28, and Friday 9/30 

Week 7 – Zionism and other ideologies  
Monday 10/3, Wednesday 10/5, and Friday 10/7  

*** Friday 10/7 – Midterm Exam due***

Week 8 – the 1930s and World War II  
Monday, 10/10 – no class, fall break.  
Wednesday, 10/12 and Friday, 10/14.  

Week 9 – the foundation of Israel and the dissolution of Jewish communities in Arab countries  
Monday 10/17, Wednesday 10/19, and Friday 10/21 

*Modern Times*, 141-176.


Week 10 – Arab/Mizrahi Jews in Israel, 1950s  
Monday 10/24, Wednesday 10/26, and Friday 10/28 

**note:** this book will be available as PDF; you can also find copies of this novel on abebooks.com and alibris.com for under $5.

Week 11 – Arab/Mizrahi Jews in Israel: challenges and struggles, 1950s-1970s  
Monday 10/31, Wednesday 11/2, and Friday 11/4 

Efraim Ben-Zadok, “Oriental Jews in the development towns: ethnicity, economic development, budgets, and politics” in: *Local Communities and the Israeli Polity:*


Primary documents in translation will be distributed in class.

Movie: Turn Left at the End of the World

Week 12 – revival in the 1980s and 1990s
Monday, 11/7 and Wednesday, 11/9


Week 13 – Mizrahi music
Monday 11/14, Wednesday 11/16, and Friday 11/18


Movie: Zohar

We will watch and analyze video clips of Mizrahi music in class.

Week 14 – Mizrahi Jews, education, and opportunities for socio-economic mobility
Monday, 11/21 and Wednesday, 11/23


Movie: Aviva my Love
Friday, 11/25 – no class, Thanksgiving

Week 15 – Jews from Arab Lands in America
Monday 11/28, Wednesday 11/30, and Monday 12/5

Friday, 12/2 – no class, Middle East Studies Association annual conference.

Friday 12/6 – final exam questions distributed.
Monday 12/9 – final exams due by 11am.