

KENNETH W. STEIN

Current Positions and Titles:

Professor of Contemporary Middle Eastern History and Israeli Studies;
Professor of Near Eastern History and Political Science;
Director, Middle East Research Program of Emory College;
Director, Institute for the Study of Modern Israel www.ismi.emory.edu;
and President, Center for Israel Education www.israeled.org.

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Education:

Ph.D. The University of Michigan, 1976 The Land in Question in Mandatory Palestine, 1929--- 1936
M.A. The University of Michigan, 1971 (Near Eastern Literatures and Languages) M.A. The University of Michigan, 1969 (Near Eastern History)
B.A. Franklin and Marshall College, 1968 (General History)

Languages:

Reading competence in Arabic, German and Hebrew.

Publications: (for articles and book chapters see page 9) Books, monographs, on-line courses, and educational materials:

History of Modern Israel, Six part on-line course, Center for Israel Education, on-line course, December 2017, [www.http://cie.teachable.com/p/ideal-israel-direct-education-and-learning](http://cie.teachable.com/p/ideal-israel-direct-education-and-learning)

The June 1967 War: How it Changed Jewish, Israeli and Middle Eastern History, Center for Israel Education, March 2017. <https://israeled.org/product/june1967/>

History, Politics and Diplomacy of the Arab--Israeli Conflict A Source Document Reader, College Course and Adult Education, E--Book, Center for Israel Education, Atlanta, Georgia, Second Edition, February 2017, 521 items/2140 pages covering the period from 1893 to February 2017. **(third edition)**, <https://israeled.org/history-politics-diplomacy-arab-israeli-conflict/>

History, Politics and Diplomacy of the Arab--Israeli Conflict A Source Document Reader, College Course and Adult Education, E--Book, Center for Israel Education, Atlanta, Georgia, Second Edition, June 2015, 1634 pages, <https://israeled.org/history-politics-diplomacy-arab-israeli-conflict/>

Sephardi Jewry and the Land of Israel, Yaron Ayalon, Rich Walter and Ken Stein, Center for Israel Education, June 2014, Atlanta, Georgia, <https://israeled.org/sephardi-jewry-land-israel-2/>

Israel@65 E--Book, Center for Israel Education, Atlanta, Georgia, April 2013, <http://israeled.org/israel---at---65/>

Israel and the Jewish Nation: Part 1 Identity Formation, Survival and Modern Zionism Early History --1897, Center for Israel Education, Atlanta, Georgia, 2011, <http://israeled.org/israel---and---the---jewish---nation---part---1/>

Mediniut Amitza (Courageous Policy), Tel Aviv: Ministry of Defense Publishing House, 2003.

Heroic Diplomacy: Sadat, Kissinger, Carter, Begin and the Quest for Arab--Israeli Peace, Routledge, June 1999, 2000 and on demand.

Making Peace Among Arabs and Israelis: Lessons from Fifty Years of Negotiating Experience with Ambassador Samuel W. Lewis, The United States Institute of Peace, Washington, D.C., October 1991,

The Land Question in Palestine, 1917--1939, Chapel Hill, North Carolina: The University of North Carolina Press, 1984; 2nd hardcover printing 1985; paperback edition, 1987; reprinted 2003, and on demand.

Center for Israel Education, website launch, December 2015, www.israeled.org

Teaching Record and Experience:

Brown University

Undergraduate Lecture Course on the Arab---Israeli Conflict, January --- May 2006.

Emory University:

Professor of Contemporary Middle Eastern History and Israeli Studies, February 2013---present William E. Schatten Professor of Contemporary Middle Eastern History, Political Science, and Israeli Studies, February 1994---2016;
Professor, Departments of History and Political Science, January 1994---present;
Associate Professor, Departments of History and Political Science, May 1985---May 1994; Associate Professor, Department of History, June 1983---May 1985;
Assistant Professor, Department of History, September 1977--- May 1983;
Visiting Professor, Department of History, January---August 1977.

Undergraduate courses taught: The Rise of Islam, The Ottoman Empire, The Modern Near East, Palestine and the Palestinians, Modern Arab Nationalism, The Middle East at War in the 20th Century, Modern Jewish History, Modern Israel, American Foreign Policy to the Middle East, 1967---1981 (upper level undergraduate lecture course), Modern Egypt, Arab---Israeli Negotiations, 1967---present, The Palestine Mandate, Historiography of the Arab---Israeli Conflict, and History, Politics, and Diplomacy of the Arab---Israeli Conflict, 1882---present (introductory lecture course primarily for freshmen and sophomores). Freshmen seminars--- The Middle East, 1945---2000 and Modern Israel.

Graduate courses taught: Topics in 19th and 20th Century Near Eastern History, Middle Eastern Political Institutions, The Arab---Israeli Conflict, and Modern Israel.

Supervised 100 undergraduate interns at the Emory Institute for the Study of Modern Israel, September 1998---present.

Supervised thirteen student internship programs (130 students) at The Carter Center, including an international Middle East peace conference simulation, September 1983---August 1992.

University of Michigan:

Lecturer, History Department, 1975---1976

Courses taught: The Palestine Mandate and The Middle East, the Great Powers and Oil
Teaching Assistant, Political Science Department, Winter 1971, The Arab---Israeli Conflict Project Associate, Center for Near Eastern and North African Studies, 1974---1977

Responsibilities included personnel coordination, budget administration, writing, revising, and editing of twelve secondary school social studies units related to Middle

Eastern history, society and culture.

Recognition and Honors:

Recipient of the Etz Chaim “Tree of Life” Award for lifetime achievement, presented by the Southeastern Region of the Jewish National Fund, April 2012.

Recipient of Emory College’s annual George P. Cuttino Award that recognizes faculty who distinguish themselves for lifelong mentoring to students, May 2009.

Recognized by the Atlanta Jewish Community for thirty years of extraordinary service as a public intellectual on Israel and the Middle East, Event of Honor, Congregation Or Hadash, April 2008.

Recipient of the Jeffrey Ross Memorial Award for Israel Awareness--- the highest honor from the Israel On Campus Coalition--- for “dispelling mistruths surrounding President Jimmy Carter’s book, Palestine Peace not Apartheid, and for his principled stand in resigning from his position as Middle East Fellow of the Carter Center of Emory University following the book’s release, September 2007.

Recipient of Emory University’s 2002 Marion V. Creekmore Award for Internationalization In recognition of his excellent service in the advancement of the University’s commitment to internationalization, for pioneering work with the Emory Center for International Studies, his directorship of The Carter Center, and his outstanding scholarship in and promotion of Middle Eastern studies, Dr. Stein has significantly advanced understanding of international and global issues at Emory, February 2002.

Recipient of the Emory Williams Teaching Award for the Social Sciences, recognition for outstanding teaching, May 1997.

President’s Award (for Israel and Middle East programming), American Jewish Committee--- Atlanta chapter, May 4, 1993.

Omicron Delta Kappa National Leadership Honor Society, 1985.

Outstanding teaching awards, Emory Sorority Council, February 1994; Emory Inter--- Fraternity Council, April 1999; the Emory Senior Class, June 1981.

Grants:

Secured \$280,000 in pledges and gifts an endowment for the Emory Institute for the Study of Modern Israel, working with Emory Development Office.

Jerry and Marsha Seslowe Family Foundation, annual support for the Emory Institute for the Study of Modern Israel, 2000-present.

Lisa and Michael Leffell Family Foundation, annual support for the Emory Institute for the Study of Modern Israel, 2013-present.

The Marcus Foundation, support for Emory Institute for the Study of Modern Israel, 1998--2017
The Marcus Foundation, support for leave of absence from teaching, 2014---2015.

The Avi Chai Foundation of North America---summer grants to conduct pre---collegiate teacher workshops on modern Israel, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2013---2017.

The Lynn and Charles Schusterman Foundation, Tulsa OK, to conduct 15 one---day pre---collegiate teacher workshops on modern Israel, 2006---2008.

The Marcus Foundation, Atlanta, GA, annual support in recognition of excellence in scholarship, teaching, and public service to the community, 1988---1998.

The Arthur Blank Family Foundation, annual support, 1990---2000.

The Lynn and Charles Schusterman Foundation, Tulsa OK, to conduct a pre---collegiate teacher workshops on modern Israel, 2002.

The Zedeck Family Foundation, Weston, FL, to conduct pre---collegiate teacher workshops on modern Israel, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006.

The Middle East Institute, secondary school summer teacher workshop on Middle Eastern history, society, and culture, 1992---1993.

United States Department of Education, Office of International Education, NDEA Title VI, to establish an Undergraduate International Studies Center at Emory College, NDEA, Title VI, 1984---1985, 1983---1984, 1982---1983, 1981---1982.

Mobil Education Foundation, enrichment of Middle Eastern Studies programs at the Emory International Studies Center, 1982, and 1983---1984.

The Mellon Foundation, Middle East Program of The Carter Center of Emory University, 1983.

The Ford Foundation, Middle East Program, The Carter Center of Emory University, 1983. The Koret Foundation, Middle East Program, The Carter Center of Emory University, 1983. The Rockefeller Foundation, Middle East Program, The Carter Center of Emory University, 1983.

United States Department of Education, Office of International Education, NDEA Title VI, to establish and Undergraduate International Studies Program at Emory College, 1980---1981 and 1979---1980.

The Foreign Policy Association, coordinate and present a debate on the merits and liabilities of a SALT---II Treaty at Emory University, October 1979.

National Endowment for the Humanities to conduct Extended Summer Teacher Institutes in Middle Eastern Studies at Old Dominion and Emory Universities, October 1979 (co---director).

University Governance, Administrative Experience and College Service:

Emory University-- Interdisciplinary and Departmental Service:

Director and Founder, Institute for the Study of Modern Israel, 1998---present;

Charged with developing an integrated and inter---disciplinary program of study on modern Israel linked to other units of the university, especially the undergraduate and graduate program in Jewish studies. From 2000 to the present raised funds external to Emory that brought 13 visiting Israeli scholars who taught a total of 36 additional courses to 640 Emory undergraduates.

Director, Middle East Research Program, 1992---present;

Developed program in Emory College for expanding faculty positions, course offerings, and programming associated with Middle Eastern and Israeli studies across departmental lines;

Member Executive Committee, Institute for Jewish Studies, 1999---2007; keying fund---raising for Yiddish Studies program

Member Fund Raising Committee, Institute for Jewish Studies, 2001---2003

Associate Director, Emory Center for International Studies, September 1984---1988;

Founder and Director, Emory Center for International Studies, July 1979---August 1984;

Originated, established, and developed a non---degree conferring program for Emory College in International Studies. The program's functions include increasing undergraduate curriculum offerings, bringing special expertise in global affairs to campus, and publicizing and disseminating information about world affairs to post---secondary institutions. Funded for five years by the federal government, it is sustained by Emory University funds as the clearing house for campus undergraduate and graduate international programming.

Member, Search Committee, American Jewish History, History Department, 1999---2000;
Sub---committee chair of Third World History, History Department self---study committee,
1991---1992;
Member, Faculty Council, Emory College, Fall 1995; Member,
Curriculum Committee, Emory College, 1989---1992;
Member, Search Committee for Associate Provost/Director of Studies, The Carter Center,
1989---1990;
Member, Search Committee, Japanese History position, 1989 and 1990;
Member, Search Committee for Arabic position, 1989 and 1990;
Member, Ad---hoc committee to establish the Near Eastern and Judaic Literature and
Languages Department, 1987---1988;
Member, Search Committee, Modern Hebrew position, 1987;
Member, Search Committee, American History position, 1986;
Member, Carter Policy Center Committee, Emory University,
1982---1983;
Member, Committee to study the feasibility for establishing a social science research
center for the Emory Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, 1982---1983;
Member, Search Committee, Judaic Studies position, 1982;
Member, Educational Policy Committee, Emory College, 1978---
1981; Member, Search Committee, Emory College Dean, 1979---
1980; Member, Honor Council, Steering Committee, 1978.

Carter Center of Emory University:

Former President Jimmy Carter's primary adviser on Middle Eastern affairs, 1983---1993;
Planned President and Mrs. Carter's three lengthy visits to the Middle East in
March 1983, March 1987, and March 1990.
Middle East Fellow, 1983---2006; resigned December 2006.
Director of Middle East Programs, July 1986---August 1992;
Responsible for development and execution of five---year plan which includes
research, public education, scholarly publication and fund---raising. Organized
and implemented Middle East Consultations with President Carter in November
1987 and November 1990.
Executive Director, Carter Center, February 1984---June 1986;
Charged by Emory University with the task of establishing a public policy
research unit of the University. The effort included recruitment of scholars and
personnel, developing operational procedures, creating programs for
community education, generating compatible links with existing University
units, budgetary management, and public relations.
Project coordinator for the Middle East Consultation, June 1982 --- January 1984;
Developed in conjunction with President Jimmy Carter a scholarly program
for evaluating Middle Eastern political directions five years after Camp David.
Organized Middle East Consultation with Presidents Ford and Carter presiding,
November 1983.

Center for Israel Education:

Founding President, 2007--- present; engaged in off campus teaching and enrichment on modern Israel to target audiences of all ages. Writing pre---collegiate curriculum units and conducting teacher workshops for 2500 teachers across North America for Israel educational enrichment, see www.israeled.org

The Ohio State University

External search committee member for the Shottenstein Chair in Israel Studies, 2010---2013,

Fellowships:

Visiting Fellow, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, January 1996---April 1996.

United States Institute for Peace Research Grant -- for a study entitled, "The International Middle East Peace Conference: Precedents and Contemporary Attitudes," January 1990---August 1992.

Emory University Faculty Research Grant -- released time from teaching, \$10,000 for Spring 1988.

Andrew W. Mellon Faculty Fellowship in the Humanities, Emory University, 1978-

--1979. National Endowment for the Humanities, \$2,500 Summer Stipend, 1978.

National Defense Foreign Language Fellowship, Title VI, Arabic, 1969---1974.

Current work in progress:

Upkeep and uploading website, www.israeled.org and www.ismi.emory.edu

A set of eighth self---authored essays on The Palestine Mandate: Socio---Economic and Political Studies.

Translation and annotation of the Jewish National Fund Minutes, 1921---1949.

A Documentary Record of Egyptian-Israeli Negotiations, 1977-1981

Encyclopedia Entries:

The Madrid 1991 Middle East Peace Conference, entry for Encyclopedia of the Middle East, 2004.

PLO, Intifadah, and Hamas, Microsoft's *Encarta Encyclopedia*, 2002 and 2006.

Articles and Book Chapters (in journals, edited volumes, or refereed web---sites):

"Trust, Embrace, Own Israel's Story," *EJewishphilanthropy*, October 22, 2017, <http://ejewishphilanthropy.com/trust-embrace-and-own-israeli-history/>

"What if the Palestinian Arab elite had chosen compromise instead of boycott in confronting Zionism," in Gavriel D. Rosenfeld (ed.), *Conterfactual history and the Jewish imagination*, Cambridge University Press, 2016. pp. 215-237.

"A Concise History of Israel," with Cary Nelson and Rachel S. Harris, in Cary Nelson and Gabriel Noah Brahm (eds.) *The Case Against Academic Boycotts of Israel*, Chicago: MLA Members for Scholars Rights, 2015, pp. 384---440.

"Evolving a Diplomatic Legacy from the October War: The US, Egyptian, and Israeli Triangle," in Asaf Siniver (ed), *The October War: Politics, Diplomacy, and Legacy*, October 2013, London; Hurst, pp. 209---230.

"The U.S. Role in Palestinian Self---Determination," *InFocus Quarterly*, Fall 2011.

"US---Israeli relations 1947---2010: The View from Washington," in *The World Facing Israel---Israel Facing the World: Images and Politics*, ed. by Alfred Wittstock (2011): 159---176. Print.

"The Egyptian---Israeli Peace: Lessons for Today," *PolicyWatch* 1496, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, March 24, 2009.

"Historical Context for the Egyptian---Israeli Treaty," *Viewpoints*, Middle East Institute, March 2009, pp. 13---16.

"What Works in Israel Education," *The RAVSAK Journal HaYidion*, Spring 2009.

"Advice to the Next President about the Middle East," *inFocus Jewish Policy Center*

Journal II, no. 3, Fall 2008.

"A Daring Declaration," *The Forward Online*, May 7, 2008,
<http://www.forward.com/articles/13309/>.

"Teaching Israel: A More Effective Strategy," with Tal Grinfas---David and Anna Hartman,
Sh'ma, February 2008.

"Annapolis: Precedents and Transactions, But No Transformations," Tel Aviv Notes: An Update on Middle Eastern Developments by the Moshe Dayan Center, December 27, 2007.

"Palestinian Representation at the Negotiating Table: Past Meets Present?" inFocus, September 2007.

"My Problem with Jimmy Carter's Book [Palestine: Peace Not Apartheid]," *Middle East Quarterly*, Vol. XIV, Spring 2007, pp. 3---15.

"Henry Kissinger to Iraq: Can We Reduce Israel's size?" Preface to Document, *Middle East Quarterly*, Vol. XIII, No. 4, Fall 2006, pp. 71---78.

"Il Collasso Dello Stato Arabo: La Vera Battaglia Del Libano" ("The Collapse of the Arab State: The War in Lebanon"), *Aspenia*, No. 34, 2006, pp. 214---223 (Rome).

"Das Ende der 'arabischen Welt'" ("The End of the 'Arab World'"), *Internationale Politik*, June 2006, 6:61, pp. 58---67 (Berlin).

"Una Historia de Israel" ("A History of Israel"), *Vanguardia Dossier*, No. 19, April---June 2006, pp. 19---26 [non---refereed] (Barcelona).

"Israel's Disengagement from the Gaza Strip: Precedents, Motivations, and Outcomes," La Comunita Internazionale (Rome), Vol. 4/2005, pp. 633---641.

"Lieber klein aber dafür jüdisch, Der Abzug der Israelis aus Gaza ist ganz im Sinne des Zionismus" ("Better Small Yet Jewish, Israel's Withdrawal from Gaza is in Keeping with Zionism"), International Politik, (Berlin), November 2005, pp. 98---103.

"After Arafat, What?" Internationale Politik (Trans---Atlantic Edition), December 2004, Vol. 4, 2004, pp.15---20.

"Awake ye from ye slumber, the call that is heard, oh my people" ("Why American Jewish students do not know Israeli History"), Agenda: Jewish Education (a publication by JESNA) Issue

#18, Winter 2004, pp. 17---22.

"Milhemet October 1973: Ma'atsamot Ha'al Bein Mehuyavut Le'rihuk" ("The October 1973 War: Super---Power Engagement and Estrangement"), Zmanim, No. 84, 2003, pp. 59---69.

"U.S. and EU Disagreements about Managing the Middle East," in Bianca Kuhnel [ed.] Troubled Waters: Europe and its Relations with the United States and Israel, Helmut Kohl Institute for European Studies, Conference and Lecture Series 1, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 2003, pp. 41---52.

"Arafat ist nicht Sadat," Internationale Politik, 10:58, 10/2003, pp. 13---22.

"Sadat, Carter and Begin: An Unequally Sided Triangle," The Camp David Process, Jerusalem, Israel: The Menachem Begin Heritage Center, November 2002, pp. 32---42.

"Israel Reconciling Internal Disparities," in Judith S. Yaphe (ed.), The Middle East in 2015: The Impact of Regional Trends on U.S. Strategic Planning, Washington, DC: National Defense University Press, July 2002, pp. 75---96.

"The Bush Doctrine: Selective Engagement in the Middle East," *MERIA Journal*, Vol. 6, No. 2, June 2002, <<http://meria.idc.ac.il>>.

"Apologia Di Powell," Lines, Rivista Italiana di Geopolitica---Guerra Santa in Terra Santa, Sommario 2.2002, pp. 173---182.

"Die Bush---Doktrin: Selektives Engagement in Nahen Osten" ("The Bush Doctrine and American Foreign Policy Toward the Middle East"), Internationale Politik, 3:57, Marz 2002, pp. 49---56, in German and Russian.

"La Doctrine Bush au Moyen---Orient: Continuite Politique et Engagement Selectif" ("The Bush Doctrine is Selective Engagement: Continuity in American Foreign Policy Toward the Middle East"), Politique étrangère, Janvier---Mars 2002, 1/2002, pp. 149---172.

"The Arab---Israeli Peace Process (1999)," Bruce Maddy Weitzman (ed.), Middle East Contemporary Survey, 1999, Volume XXIII, Tel Aviv University, The Moshe Dayan Center for Middle Eastern and African Studies, 2001, pp. 48---76.

“The Bush Administration and the Middle East: A Case for Selective Engagement,” Emory University Law Journal, Vol. 50, No. 3, Summer 2001, pp. 855---872.

“The Talks at Kilometer 101,” in Richard B. Parker [ed.], The October War: A Retrospective, University Press of Florida, 2001, pp. 361---373.

“The Link Between War and Diplomacy: The Kilometer 101 Talks After the October 1973 War,” in Richard Parker (ed.), The October 1973 Middle East War, Washington, DC: Middle East Institute, 2000, pp. 361---373.

“The Arab---Israeli Peace Process---1998,” Bruce Maddy Weitzman (ed.), Middle East Contemporary Survey, Westview Press, Volume XXII, 2000, pp. 56---82.

“Memorandum to the Next President: Staying Engaged,” Middle East Insight, November---December 2000, pp. 65---66.

“Assessing the Arab ‘Yellow’ Light on a Palestinian Unilateral Declaration of Independence,” Peacewatch, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, No. 275, September 5, 2000.

“Camp David and the Pursuit of Peace: Comparing the Camp David Summits,” Middle East Insight, September---October 2000, pp. 5, 7---14.

“The Arab---Israeli Peace Process---1997,” Bruce Maddy Weitzman (ed.), Middle East Contemporary Survey, Westview Press, Volume XXI, 1999, pp. 77---109. (chapter)

“Sadat’s Journey,” in Jon B. Alterman (ed.), Sadat and His Legacy: Egypt and the World, 1977--- 1997, Washington: The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 1998, pp. 29---37.

“The Arab---Israeli Peace Process---1996,” Bruce Maddy Weitzman (ed.) Middle East Contemporary Survey, Vol. XX, Westview Press, 1998, pp. 34---65. (chapter)

“Only When Ready: Why President Assad’s Timeframe is a Calendar, Not a Clock,” Middle East Insight, March---April 1998, pp. 12, 13, 60---63.

“Politische Instabilitäten im Nahen Osten,” in Frieden im Nahen Osten Chancen, Gefahren, Perspektiven, Angelika Volle and Werner Weidenfeld (ed.) Bonn: Verlag für Internationale Politik, 1997, pp. 44---51.

“Transatlantische Partnerschaft im Nahen---Osten? Europa und die USA müssen aktiver werden,” in Frieden im Nahen Osten Chancen, Gefahren, Perspektiven, Angelika Volle and Werner Weidenfeld (ed.) Bonn: Verlag für Internationale Politik, 1997, pp. 111---117.

“Egyptian---Israeli Relations, 1973---1997,” *Israel Affairs*, (vol. 3, nos. 3 & 4), Spring/Summer 1997, pp. 296---320. Also in Efraim Karsh (ed.) *From Rabin to Netanyahu*, London: Frank Cass, 1997.

“Imperfect Alliances: Europe vs. America (and the Arab---Israeli Conflict),” *Middle East Quarterly*, March 1997, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 39---45.

“Mediation in the Middle East,” with Samuel Lewis, in Chester A. Crocker and Fen Osler Hampson (eds.), Managing Global Chaos Sources of Responses to International Conflict, Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace, November 1996, pp. 463---473.

“Transatlantische Partnerschaft im Nahen---Osten?” (The Middle East: A Case for a Trans---Atlantic Foreign Policy), *International Politik*, No. 9, September 1996, pp. 33---39.

“Democracy in Palestine Arafat and Council Elected with Huge Voter Turn---Out,” *Middle East Insight*, Vol. 12, No. 2, January---February 1996, pp. 6---8.

“A Changing of the Guard in Israel,” *Middle East Insight*, Vol. 12, No. 1, December 1995, pp. 18---22.

“The Middle East at Century's End---Defending the Arab Nation---State as Internal Implosion Lies in Wait,” *Middle East Insight*, Vol. 11, No. 3, March 1995, pp. 29---32.

“Politische Instabilitäten im Nahen Osten,” *Internationale Politik*, Vol. 3, March 1995, pp. 25---32.

“American Interests in Israeli---Palestinian Final Status Talks,” in Robert Satloff (ed.), Approaching Peace Recommendations and Ideas From U.S. Experts, Washington, D.C.: The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, October 1994, pp. 47---50.

“The Camp David Accords,” (moderator) in Herbert D. Rosenbaum and Alexej Ugrinsky (ed.), Jimmy Carter Foreign Policy and Post---Presidential Years, Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1994, pp. 149---187.

“Die Rolle der Vereinigten Staaten im Nahost---Friedensprozess. Perspektiven für die Regierung Clinton” (“The Role of the United States in the Near East Peace Process --- Perspectives for the Clinton Administration”), *Europa Archiv*, No. 2, January 1993, pp. 41---48.

“L'Administration Clinton et le processus de paix” (“The Clinton Administration and the Peace Process”), *Politique étrangère*, Vol. 4, December 1992, pp. 797---807.

“Den amerikanske mægler” (The American Mediator”), with Ambassador Samuel W. Lewis in *Vandkunsten*, Vol. 6, March 1992, pp. 15---53.

“A Historiographic Review of Literature on the Origins of the Arab---Israeli Conflict,” *The American Historical Review*, Vol. 96, No. 5, December 1991, pp. 1450---1465.

“One Hundred Years of Social Change: The Creation of the Palestinian Refugee Problem,” in Laurence J. Silberstein (ed.), *New Perspectives on Israeli History: The Early Years of the State*, New York University Press, 1991, pp. 57---81.

“Rural Change and Peasant Destitution: Contributing Causes to the Arab Revolt in Palestine, 1936---1939,” in Farhad Kazemi and John Waterbury (eds.), *Peasants and Politics in the Modern Middle East*, Florida International University Press, 1991, pp. 143---170.

“Western Intrusion Collides with Tradition in the Middle East,” *Harvard International Review*, Vol. XIII, No. 2, Winter 1990/91, pp. 8---11, 60.

“Texture of the Middle East Peace Process,” *Middle East Insight*, Vol. VII, Nos. 2 and 3, 1990, pp. 14---20.

“The Intifadah and the 1936---39 Uprising: A Comparison,” *Journal of Palestine Studies*, Vol. 19/4, No. 76, 1990, pp. 64---85. Also appeared in Robert O. Freedman (ed.), *The Intifadah and Its Impact on Israel, the Arab World, and the Superpowers*, Florida International University Press, 1991, pp. 3---36. Published originally as Occasional Papers #1, The Carter Center of Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, March 1990.

“Die politische Tragweite der ländlichen Ökonomie Palästinas 1917---1939,” in Linda Schatkowski Schilcher and Claus Scharf (Hrsg.), *Der Nahe Osten in der Zwischenkriegszeit Die Interdependenz Von Politik Wirtschaft und Ideologie, 1919---1939*, Franz Steiner Verlag, Stuttgart, 1989, pp. 260---283.

“The Arab---Israeli Conflict: Making Progress Toward Peace?” *Middle East Insight*, Vol. VI, No. 5, Spring 1989, pp. 3---10.

“Les dilemmes américains au Moyen---Orient,” *Politique étrangère*, Vol. 4, December 1988, pp. 911---919.

“The Palestinian Uprising and the Shultz Initiative,” Middle East Review, Vol. 21, No. 2, Winter 1988---1989, pp. 13---20. (Reprinted in The Forum, publication of the North American Jewish Forum, Autumn 1989, pp. 5---10.)

“Die amerikanische Nahost---Politik während der nächsten Präsidentschaft,” Europa Archiv, Vol. 23, December 1988, pp. 669---678.

“The Study of Middle Eastern History in the United States,” The Jerusalem Quarterly, Vol. 46, Spring 1988, pp. 49---64.

“Interview with Jimmy Carter,” American---Arab Affairs, No. 23, Winter 1987---88, pp. 24---37.

“Palestine's Rural Economy, 1917---1939,” Journal of Israeli Studies, Vol. 8, No. 1, Spring 1987, pp. 25---49.

“Hitpatchuyot BeKalkalah HaKafarit Ha'Aravit BeEretz Yisrael (1917---1939) VeMashma'otayhen HaHevratiyot VeHapolitiyot,” (in Hebrew) (“Developments in the Arab Rural Economy in Palestine 1917---1939 and Their Social and Political Implications”), Cathedra, Vol. 41, October 1986, pp. 133---154.

“The Jewish National Fund: Land Purchase Methods and Priorities, 1924---1939,” Middle Eastern Studies, Vol. 20, No. 2, April 1984, pp. 190---205. (Translated into Arabic, Al---Katib, Vol. 16, May 1985, pp. 63---80.)

“The PLO After Beirut,” Middle East Review, Vol. 15, No. 3 and 4, Spring/Summer 1983, pp. 11---17.

“The Emergence of Territorial Nationalism in the Contemporary Arab Middle East,” Annual Proceedings of the Georgia Association of Historians, 1982, pp. 1---11.

“A Short Biography of Muhammad Husni Mubarak,” Orient, Deutsche Zeitschrift für Politik und Wirtschaft des Orients/German Journal for Politics and Economics of the Middle East, Vol. 1, 1982, pp. 5---6.

“HoKay HaHaganah 'al Zechuyot HaArisim ve'akifatam beEretz Yisrael HaMandatorit” (in Hebrew) (“The Protection and Circumvention of Cultivator's Rights in Mandatory Palestine”), HaMizrah HeHadash (The New East), Quarterly Journal of the Israel Oriental Society, Vol. 19, 1980, published December 1981, pp. 66---88.

“A General Historiographic and Bibliographic Review of Literature on Palestine and the Palestinian Arabs,” *Orient*, Vol. 22, No. 1, March 1981, pp. 100---112.

“Legal Protection and Circumvention of Rights for Cultivators in Mandatory Palestine,” in Joel S. Migdal (ed.), *Palestinian Society and Politics*, Princeton University Press, 1980, pp. 233---260.

“A History of Ahavath Achim Congregation, 1887---1927,” *The Atlanta Historical Journal*, Vol. 23, No. 3, Fall 1979, pp. 107---118.

Pre---collegiate Curriculum

Israel and the Jewish Nation: Part One, Student Workbook and Teacher Guide, Center for Israel Education, Atlanta, Georgia (May 2011), pp. <http://www.israeled.org/curriculum.html>

Israel and Hebrew Language: A Nation’s Choice, Student Workbook and Teacher Guide, co-authored with Tal Grinfas-David, Center for Israel Education, Atlanta, Georgia (2010) pp. <http://www.israeled.org/curriculum.html>

Israel’s National Security and Civil Liberties: Balancing the State’s Objectives, Student Workbook and Teacher Guide, co-authored by Roni Eshel, Center for Israel Education, Atlanta, Georgia (January 2009) 29/17pp. <http://www.israeled.org/curriculum.html>

To Israel and Back: A Journey to Our Future, Student Pre-trip and Post-trip Workbooks and Travel Journal and Teacher Guide, co-authored with Tal Grinfas-David, Center for Israel Education, Atlanta, Georgia, (2008) 55/19/44/100+pp. <http://www.israeled.org/curriculum.html>

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Conferences, Governmental Testimony, Invited Lectures, Panel Participation, Paper Presentations, Business Seminars, and Consultations:

Conducted six-hour seminar on history of Zionism and Israel, Jewish Funders Network, Atlanta, GA, March 21-22, 2017.

“Arab-Israeli Negotiations: Can the Successes of the 1970s be repeated again?” Feinberg Lecture, Whittier College, Whittier, CA, February 23, 2017.

“Changes in American Foreign policy to the Middle East from WWII to the present: implications for the next administration, European Parliament: Brussels, Belgium, May 2016.

“Israel on Campus and the BDS movement,” Consul General of Israel, NYC host: New York City, April 2016.

“US Policy in the Middle East and Mediating the A-I Conflict, Jewish Studies Program sponsor: Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana, March 2016.

[Zionist] Land Acquisition during the British Mandate, Inter-University Forum for Mandate Researchers: Tel Aviv University, January 2016.

History and Narratives, in recounting the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict,” Evergreen State University, Olympia. WA, March 2015

“Historiography – is it History or Narratives in unfolding the history of Israel, and the Arab-Israeli Conflict,” undergraduate classroom presentation, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, March 2015.

“ISIS, Israel, the US and the Middle East”, Union Reform Judaism, Reform Action Committee: Atlanta, October 2014.

“Decision-Making and Counter-factualism in Arab-Israeli Negotiations: What if the Arabs had not boycotted Zionism before the State? , Association for Jewish Studies Annual Conference: Boston, MA, December 15, 2013.

“Middle East Politics at our Doorstep,” with Todd Stein, Lecturer Sam Nunn School, Marcus Jewish Community Center, Atlanta, Ga, June 2013.

“History of Israel,” two lectures, eleven Ministers in North Georgia, February 2013.

“History and Politics of Modern Israel,” Wexner Heritage Fellows Program, Aspen, Colorado, July 15---19, 2012.

“How we study Israel,” Conference on Israel in Domestic and International Perspectives, 40th Anniversary of the Leonard Davis Institute, Celebrating Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, Israel, June 6, 2012.

“US---Israeli Relations 1947---2010: The View from Washington,” Conference on Israel in Domestic and International Perspectives, 40th Anniversary of the Leonard Davis Institute, Celebrating Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, Israel, June 5,

2012.

"Was there a Jewish State in 1939?" A study session for Rabbinic Assembly presentation, Atlanta, Georgia, May 6, 2012.

"Making Israel have Meaning for our students, " Annual Scheidt Seminar, Lecture for 91 incoming presidents of reform Jewish congregations, members of the Union of Reform Judaism, Peachtree Corners, Georgia, April 29, 2012.

"The Arab Spring and its meaning for the United States and Israel", Downtown Rotary Club --Luncheon Address: Loudermilk Center, Atlanta, Georgia, April 24, 2012.

"Owning Israel's Story: Rejuvenation or Disappearance? Charlatans, hijackers and versions of history abound. Either we let apathy and ignorance prevail and hasten our demise, or we reclaim our story and invigorate our future. Which will it be?" Avi Chai Foundation of North America: ELI Talks: Inspired Jewish Ideas --
<http://elitalks.org/video/kenneth---ste>, Atlanta, Georgia, February 24, 2012.

"Narratives and History: Telling Israel's Story Without Polarization," Eckstein Scholar in Residence Lecture: Tucson, Arizona, January 30, 2012.

"Problems and Possibilities: Making sure our JDS students graduate with a strong connection to Israel", North American Jewish Day School Conference: Atlanta, Georgia, January 15, 2012.

"The Meaning of the "Arab Spring" for the US and Israel," Wexner Heritage Foundation: New York, New York, December 13, 2011.

"US--Israel Relations amidst the Arab Upheavals," Emory Continuing Education, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, November 2, 2011.

"Israel's Relevancy to Jewish College Students," Hillel professionals, Israel on Campus Coalition, training session, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, October 31, 2011.

"Peace Process: Expectations and Reality," Conference on The US--Israel Relationship 20 Years after Oslo, The Hudson Institute and the Foundation for Defense of Democracies, Washington, DC, October 3, 2011.

"The Intellectual and Political Assault on Israel," Conference on Hard Realities Addressing the Delegitimization of Israel and Anti--Semitism, American Zionist Movement, New York, New York, September 25, 2011.

"The Academic and Moral Assault on Israel: the Campus and how can students respond?" Atlanta Jewish Federation, Atlanta, Georgia, August 2, 2011.

"Knowing Israel Like You Know "The Four Questions," Keynote address, (CAJE) Conference on Jewish Education, Greensboro, NC, August 1, 2011.

"Delegitimization of Israel in US Campuses and Beyond," Israel Ministry of Foreign

Affairs, Jerusalem, Israel, July 23, 2011.

“The Carter Book Controversy and its impact upon history and historiography of the conflict,” The Begin Heritage Center, Jerusalem, Israel, July 14, 2011.

“Israel in a Changing Middle East: A Community Inquiry,” Atlanta Jewish Federation, Atlanta, Georgia, June 14, 2011.

“American foreign policy: adjusting to a shifting Middle East landscape,” University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, March 1, 2011.

“Zionism: turning the idea into physical reality—what do the sources tell us?” University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, March 1, 2011.

“Continuities in the US---Israeli Relationship,” ASPME (American Scholars for Peace in the Middle East) Conference, Conrad Hilton, Miami, January 16, 2011.

“American Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East: what Next?” Franklin and Marshall College, October 30, 2010.

“Precedents, Pitfalls, and Prospects in Palestinian---Israel Negotiations,” University of California at Berkeley, October 26, 2010.

“Precedents, Pitfalls, and Prospects in Palestinian---Israel Negotiations,” Tulane University, September 2010.

"The US---Israeli Relationship --- The View from Washington," Johannes Guttenberg Universität, Mainz, Germany, May 26, 2010.

"The US---Israel Relationship," Department of Jewish Studies, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland, May 24, 2010.

“Leaders, Bureaucrats, and Mindsets: Missed Opportunities in Arab---Israeli Negotiations in the Carter Administration,” Association for Israel Studies Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada, May 12, 2010.

“Engagement with Israel’s Story: Lessons from and Practice for American Jewish Youth in America , ” Conference on the Purposes and Practices of Israel Education”: Jerusalem, Israel December 2009.

"State of Israel Studies in the United States," Board of Governors of the Jewish Agency, Jerusalem, Israel, June 2009.

“The State of the Arab---Israeli Negotiating Process,” University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri, April 2009.

“U.S. Policy in the Middle East: Successes and Failures in Forging an Arab---Israeli Peace,” Truman State University, Kirksville, Missouri, April 2009.

“Resolving the Arab---Israeli Conflict: Lessons from Sixty Years of Negotiating Experience,” University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, March 2009.

“Iran, the Middle East, and American Foreign Policy,” Roundtable Moderator, *Sh’ma Journal*, March 2009.

“The Carter Administration: From Comprehensive Peace to a Separate One,” invited paper presented at a conference, The Global and the Local: International Efforts to Resolve Local Conflicts sponsored by the Moshe Dayan Center for Strategic Studies, The Tami Steinmetz Center for Peace Research, and the S. Daniel Abraham Center for International and Regional Studies, Tel Aviv University, May 25, 2008, Tel Aviv, Israel.

“A Look at Anwar Sadat: Thirty Years after his Jerusalem Trip,” Washington Institute for Near East Policy, Washington, DC, November 14, 2007.

“The Carter Book Controversy,” Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs, Jerusalem, Israel, June 28, 2007.

“The June 1967 War in Historical Perspective,” Keynote Address, Forty Years after the June War, Conference sponsored by the Konrad Adenauer Foundation and the American Jewish Committee, June 13, 2007, Jerusalem, Israel.

“My Problem with Jimmy Carter's Book,” Portland State University, February 20, 2007, Portland, Oregon.

“State in the Making: Land and Economy in the Yishuv,” Annual Meeting of the Association of Jewish Studies, December 19, 2005, Washington, D.C.

“A Perspective and Evidence: Primary Sources and the Arab Israeli Conflict,” Middle East Studies Center, UCLA, November 17, 2005, Los Angeles, CA.

“Arab Political Culture: The Middle East in the 21st Century,” The Tower Center of Southern Methodist University and the Dallas Council on Foreign Relations, November 8, 2005, Dallas, TX.

“U.S. and Europe Disagreements about Managing the Middle East,” University of Florence, May 6, 2005, Florence, Italy.

“Palestinian Politics after Arafat,” Department of Political Science, University of Catania, May 5, 2005, Sicily, Italy.

“U.S. Policy in Middle East,” U.S. Embassy Seminar, Rome, May 4, 2005, Rome, Italy.

“U.S. Policy in Middle East,” Italian Society for International Organization, May 4, 2005, Rome, Italy.

“The U.S. and the Greater Middle East,” American Studies Center, May 3, 2005, Rome,

Italy. "U.S. Policy in Middle East," John Cabot University, May 3, 2005, Rome, Italy.

"U.S. and the Greater Middle East," University of Rome, May 2, 2005, Rome, Italy.

"The Israeli--Palestinian Conflict and the Transatlantic Relationship," University of Jena, April 28, 2005, Jena, Germany.

"The Israeli--Palestinian Peace Process: A 'Renewed' U.S.--European Project," Center for Applied Political Research, April 27, 2005, Munich, Germany.

"Israel in the Classroom," co--sponsored by American Jewish Committee, Berlin State Institute for Continuous Teachers' Education and Media, and the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, April 26, 2005, Berlin, Germany.

"The Middle East in Motion: Directions for the Arab World," German Council on Foreign Affairs, April 25, 2005, Berlin, Germany.

"The Land Question in Palestine," and "The June 1967 War," University of California, Irvine, April 3, 2005, Irvine, California.

"Israel -- Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow," United Jewish Communities, Young Leadership Cabinet retreat, Atlanta, GA, March 4, 2005.

"The Status and Resolution of Israel Studies on North American campuses," The Bronfman Jewish Center, New York University, NY, NY, February 24, 2005.

"The Arab--Israeli Negotiating Process of the 1970s-- Comparative Lessons from July 2000, and for the Present," New York University, NY, NY, February 23, 2005.

"Historical Foundations for the Modern State of Israel," CORE/Legacy Heritage Fund, presentations to 120 college students, Austin, TX, February 20, 2005.

"Teaching through documents: history of modern Israel and the Arab--Israeli Conflict," Keynote speaker, 2005 Midwinter Educators Conference, Agency for Jewish Education, San Diego, CA, January 30, 2005.

"Arafat's Legacy and Israel's Options," United Jewish Communities, Kay Biscayne, FL, January 23, 2005.

"Teaching contemporary Israeli Politics," Jewish Educational Experience Committee, Jewish Federation of Greater Atlanta, Congregation Beth Shalom, Atlanta, GA, December 13, 2004.

"The Middle East after Arafat," Marcus Jewish Community Center, Atlanta, GA, December 6, 2004.

“(Not) Knowing the Israeli Narrative: What Pre---Collegiate Teachers in Jewish Schools Tell Us,” Annual Conference of the Association for Jewish Studies, Chicago, IL, December 2004.

“Ethnicity and Sectarianism: Middle Eastern Arab Political Culture Meets the West,” Georgia Perimeter College, Keynote address for conference on the modern Middle East, March 30, 2004.

“Israeli Political Culture,” Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, February 3, 2004.”

“American Foreign Policy in the Middle East: Divergent Views with Europe,” Italian Naval War College, Florence, Italy, October 23, 2003.

“U.S. Policy in the Middle East,” Seminar for Italian Professors and Young Academics, American Embassy, Rome, Italy, October 22, 2003.

“Europe and the U.S.: Structural and Policy Differences About the Middle East,” Centro Studi Americani (Center for American Studies), Conference on Europe and the Middle East, Rome, Italy, October 21, 2003.

“Political Economy of the Middle East: Cauldron for Change, Challenge, and Opportunity,” Emory University Business School, Atlanta, GA, July 30, 2003.

“American Foreign Policy and the Middle East Since September 11, 2001: Are Europeans from Venus and Americans from Mars?” Conference at the Helmut Kohl Institute for European Studies at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel, May 2003.

"Current Status of Israeli---Palestinian Negotiations" at the Dept. of Political Science, University of Messina, Messina, Italy, March 14, 2003.

"U.S. Foreign Policy in the Middle East Since 9/11" University of Catania, Catania, Italy, March 13, 2003.

"U.S. Foreign Policy in the Middle East since 9/11," Dept. of Political Science, University of Palermo, Palermo, Italy, March 11, 2003.

"U.S. Foreign Policy and the Middle East Peace Process," University of Naples, Naples, Italy, March 10, 2003.

"U.S. Foreign Policy towards the Middle East since 9/11." Roundtable at European University (Robert Schuman) Institute, Florence, Italy, March 6, 2003.

"The American Role and Objectives in Arab---Israeli Negotiations: From Nixon to George W. Bush," ISPI Masters Course in International Affairs, Milan, Italy, March 5, 2003.

"American Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East Since 9/11," ISPI (Institute for International Political Studies), Milan, Italy, March 5, 2003.

"The Middle East Peace Process," French Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Paris, France, March 4, 2003.

"The Middle East Peace Process," presentation in French Senate, March 4, 2003.

"U.S. Foreign Policy in Middle East: Past and Present," Rennes Political Sciences Institute, Rennes, France, March 3, 2003

"The Politics of Ethnicity in the Middle East," North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC, February 28, 2003.

"Israel and the Arab World in the 21st Century," Old Dominion University, Norfolk, VA, February 27, 2003.

"A Text Based Study for Content and Methodology: Land in Palestine," Graduate Seminar on the Modern Middle East, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, Israel, December 24, 2002.

"The American role in Arab---Israeli Negotiations: a comparison of Kissinger, Carter, and Clinton." Graduate Seminar---International Relations Department, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, Israel, December 25, 2002.

"American Interests and Foreign Policy Toward the Middle East: Past, Present, and Future," Fairfield University, Fairfield, CT, November 20, 2002.

"Establishment of a Jewish National Territory in Palestine: The Impact for Palestinian Arabs and Zionism," faculty forum, Fairfield University, Fairfield, CT, November 19, 2002.

"The Bush Administration and the Middle East, and Status of the Arab---Israeli Conflict," Clayton State College, Morrow, GA, October 1, 2002.

"The Political Economy of the Arab World," and AAmerican Foreign Policy toward the Middle East Since 9/11," LIMAK business seminar (25 middle level business manager from Vienna, Austria), Emory Goizuetta Business School, Atlanta, Georgia, August 2002.

Discussant, "Conflict Resolution and Boundary Demarcation: Tangible and Symbolic Dimensions of the Israel/Palestine Case Study" and "The Boundaries of Israel --- Past and Future," Gideon Biger, Tel Aviv University and Dr. David Newman, Ben---Gurion University respectively, at Conference, *Meeting at the Borders: Issues in Cross Border Research*, Sponsored by the State University of West Georgia, International Boundary Research Unit, and The Southern Center for International Studies, Atlanta, Georgia, May 2002.

"The Emerging Bush Doctrine: Continuity in American Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East," Symposium on The Middle East and Central Asia in America's Mirror: Was September 11, 2001, a Watershed?, sponsored by The American Jewish Committee and the Emory Institute for the Study of Modern Israel, Atlanta, Georgia, April 14, 2002.

"American National Interests in the Middle East: Continuity and Changes since the end of WWII," Southern Center for International Studies, Atlanta, Georgia, April 2002.

"The Status of Israeli---Arab Negotiations: Shattering Myths with Realities" and "The Bush Doctrine Toward the Middle East: Continuity or Change?" Keynote addresses, 3rd Annual Robinson Family Lecture Series on Modern Israel, Arnstein Jewish Community Center and University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, March 24---25, 2002.

"The History of Zionism and the Modern State of Israel," and "The History of Arab---Israeli Negotiations," Conference on Understanding Israel, Co---sponsored by the Humanities Program and the Center for Jewish Studies at the University of North Carolina at Asheville, North Carolina, February 2002.

"The U.S. Role in Palestinian---Israeli Negotiations," Conference on "What is Happening in the Mediterranean: Geopolitical and Economic/Social Instability," Co---sponsored by the Menendez Pelayo International University, Universitat Autnoma de Barcelona, and Universitat de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain, November 12---13, 2001.

"The Turbulent Middle East," A series of four presentations to retired civic leaders and professions, Kiawah Island, South Carolina, November 2001.

"The Land Question in Palestine, 1882---1949," Jewish Studies Program, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, October 2001.

"Is the Arab---Israeli Conflict Inherently (Un)solvable?" Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, Michigan, October 2001.

"Where does American Foreign Policy go from here?" Briefing to desk officers and analysts at the Central Intelligence Agency, Langley, Virginia, July 2001.

"Comparisons in Arab---Israeli Negotiations: Camp David I (1978) and Camp David II (2000) a look at what is necessary for success," The University of Chicago, April 2001.

"The Importance of Foreign Languages in understanding Middle Eastern Societies," Phi Sigma Iota---Emory Foreign Language Honor Society, March 2001.

"Sharon, Bush and Arafat: Where Does This New Leadership Take Israeli---Palestinian Talks?" cosponsored by Foundation for Strategic Research and the American Embassy, Paris, France, March 23, 2001.

“Directions in the Middle East,” Discussion with French Foreign Ministry officials and Middle East experts, Andre Parant, Head, Paris, France, March 22, 2001.

“The New U.S. Administration and the Middle East,” Institut Francais Relations Internationales (IFRI), Paris, France, March 22, 2001.

“The New U.S. Administration and the Middle East,” University of Bari, Bari, Italy, March 20, 2001.

“Where is the Arab---Israeli Negotiating Process Headed?” Luncheon Discussion with Italian journalists, Milan, Italy, March 19, 2001.

“The United States and Arab---Israeli Negotiations: What Happens Next with Bush, Sharon and Arafat?” Italian Center for Peace in the Middle East, Milan, Italy, March 19, 2001.

“Status of Middle East Negotiating Process,” Discussion with Middle East Desk officers, European Commission, DG External Relations, Christian Berger, head, Brussels, Belgium, March 15, 2001.

“Where is the Arab---Israeli Negotiating Process Headed?” Luncheon Discussion with Belgium Foreign Ministry officials and U. S. Department of State diplomats, Brussels, Belgium, March 15, 2001.

“Continuity and Change in American Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East,” European Commission, Brussels, Belgium, March 15, 2001.

“Status of Negotiating Process,” Meeting with Andreas Strub, Principal Middle East Adviser for Mr. Selena, European Council Foreign Affairs Commissioner, Brussels, Belgium, March 15, 2001.

“Directions in U.S. Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East,” Luncheon Discussion with German journalists and Bundestag members, Munich, Germany, March 13, 2001.

“The Bush Administration and U.S. Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East,” Lecture at The Center for Applied Policy Research, Munich, Germany, March 13, 2001.

“New Challenges for the U.S. and Europe in the Middle East,” Panel Discussion, Hanns Seidel Foundation, Munich, Germany, March 13, 2001.

Meeting with Middle East Director, Berend Asbach, Henrich Boell Foundation, Berlin, Germany, March 12, 2001.

“Directions in U.S. Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East,” Luncheon Discussion with German and American Middle East specialists, Berlin, Germany, March 12, 2001.

“The Bush Administration and the Middle East: An Initial Assessment of Continuity and Change in Style and Substance,” cosponsored by Deutsches Institut für Internationale Politik und Sicherheit and Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, Berlin, Germany, March 12, 2001.

“Directions in U.S. Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East,” Discussion with German media/journalists and U.S. State Department officials, Hamburg, Germany, March 9, 2001.

“Status of Middle East in the Bush Administration: Iraq and the Arab---Israeli Negotiating Process,” Deutsche Orient Institute, Dr. Udo Steinbach, Director, Hamburg, Germany, March 8, 2001.

“Middle Eastern Issues on the Bush Administration’s Agenda,” Thrower Symposium, Emory Law Journal, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, March 2001.

“The Importance of Foreign Languages in Understanding Middle Eastern Societies,” Phi Sigma Iota --- Emory University Foreign Language Honor Society, March 2001.

“It is a Negotiating Process, Not an Arab---Israeli Peace Process,” University Seminar Reconciliation, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, January 2001.

“Sadat, Begin, and Carter: An Uneven Triangular Relationship,” Menachem Begin Heritage Center and Conflict Resolution Program, Keynote Address, Bar---Ilan University, Israel, January 2001.

“The Status of Palestinian---Israeli Negotiations and Other Middle Eastern Issues Confronting the Next President in January 2001,” Harris Center for Judaic Studies, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, November 2000.

“The Link Between War and Diplomacy: The Kilometer 101 Talks After the October 1973 War,” Conference on The October 1973 Middle East War, Washington, DC, The Middle East Institute, October 2000.

Study Group Leader, Annual Policy Conference, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, Lansdowne, Virginia, September 2000.

“Heroic Diplomacy: The Arab---Israeli Negotiating Process in the 1970s,” Brandeis University Women, North Chicago Section, Highland Park, Illinois, May 2000.

“Lessons Learned from Arab---Israeli Negotiations,” Association of Reform Rabbis, Atlanta, Georgia, May 2000.

“U.S. Involvement in Palestinian---Israeli Negotiations,” Conference on the Arab---Israeli Peace Process, Arab---Jewish Center, University of Haifa, Israel, March 2000.

“United States’ Engagement in Arab---Israeli Negotiations: From Kissinger to Clinton” and “Egyptian---Israeli Relations: 1973---1999,” Keynote Addresses, Cullum Lecture Series, Augusta State College, Augusta, Georgia, January 2000.

“Objectives and Methods in Foreign Policy Decision---Making: Examples from Sadat, Kissinger, Carter, and Begin in Arab---Israeli Negotiations,” Department of Political Science, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, December 1999.

“From Communities to a Nation: The Palestinians in the 21st Century,” Chaim Herzog Center for Middle East Peace, Beersheba, Israel, December 1999.

“Israel in the 21st Century,” National Defense University Seminar, Washington, D.C., November 1999.

“From Begin to Barak and Beyond,” Atlanta Council on Foreign Relations, Atlanta, Georgia, October 1999.

“Final Status Talks & U.S. Policy: Is the End in Sight?” Panel discussant in conference Beyond 2000: Changing Dynamics in the Middle East, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, Leesburg, Virginia, October 1999.

“The Arab---Israeli Conflict in the 1970s: Why and how did Sadat, Kissinger, Carter, and Begin interact to make it a critical turning point in Arab---Israeli Relations?” Andrea and Charles Bronfman Lecture, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, October 1999.

“Direct Israeli---Egyptian Diplomacy After the 1973 War: Kilometer 101 Talks,” Association for Israel Studies Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., May 1999.

“Status and Future of the Oslo Accords,” Plenary panel discussion, American Israel Public Affairs Committee Annual Policy Conference, Washington, D.C., May 1999.

“The Land Question in Palestine, 1917---1949,” The Center for Middle Eastern Studies, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, April 1999.

“Israel’s Quest for Normalization,” Kennesaw College, Kennesaw, Georgia, April 1999.

“Arab---Israeli Diplomacy in the 1970s,” The Dayan Center for Middle Eastern and African Studies, Tel Aviv University, Ramat Aviv, Israel, February 1999.

Participant in private round---table on the future status of Jerusalem sponsored by the Rockefeller Foundation, Amman, Jordan, January 1999.

“Arab Society in Palestine, 1853---1948,” Kennesaw College, Kennesaw, Georgia, January 1999.

“Axioms in Arab---Israeli Negotiations,” University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, November 1998.

“The Arab---Israel Peace Process: Are We Past the Crossroad.” University of North Carolina---Asheville, October 1998.

“Managing the U.S.---Israeli Relationship,” Conference on U.S.---Israeli Relations, Ben---Gurion University, June 1998.

“Making Peace Between Arabs and Israelis: Lessons from Negotiating Experiences,” Arizona Dispute Resolution Association, Tucson, Arizona, April 1998.

“Palestinian---Israeli Negotiations --- Problems and Prospects,” Deutsche Gesellschaft für Auswärtige Politik and the Berlin Wissenschaftskolleg, Berlin, Germany, January 1998.

“The Next Hundred Years of Zionism,” The Jüdische Gemeinde, Berlin, Germany,

January 1998. “United States Foreign Policy Toward the Middle East,” and “The

Palestinian---Israeli Negotiations

--- Problems and Prospects,” Centrum für angewandte Politikforschung, Munich, Germany, January 1998.

“The Palestinian---Israeli Negotiations --- Problems and Prospects,” the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Sankt Augustin, Germany, January 1998.

“Lessons Learned in Arab---Israeli Negotiations,” Department of War Studies, King's College, University of London, London, England, February 1997.

“American Diplomacy in the Arab---Israel Conflict since Kissinger,” Oxford Center for Jewish Studies, Yarnton Manor, Oxford, England, February 1997.

“Egyptian---Israeli Relations Since Camp David,” Semi---annual meeting of the Board of Directors, American University of Cairo, New York, New York, November 1996.

“The Transformation of the Palestinian Political Community, 1949---1995,” Center for International Studies, The University of Miami, Miami, Florida, October 1996.

“Middle East Trade and Commerce Import and Export Opportunities,” moderator, sponsored by Atlanta Women in International Trade and American---Israel Chamber of Commerce, Atlanta, Georgia, September 1996.

“International, Regional, and Local Factors influencing Israel in the Arab---Israeli Peace Process,” “The Palestinian---Israeli and Syrian---Israeli Negotiating Tracks,” and “The State of World Jewry: Problems and Prospects,” presentations made to the 49th B'nai Brith Wildacres Institute for Judaism, Little Switzerland, North Carolina, August 1996.

“Evaluation of the Israeli Parliamentary Elections,” Jordanian World Affairs Council, Amman, Jordan, June 1996.

“The Economics of Middle East Peace,” Conference sponsored by the Bertelsmann Foundation, Amman, Jordan, June 1996.

“The Status of American Engagement in the Arab---Israeli Peace Process,” Conference on the European Union and the Middle East, sponsored by Bertelsmann Foundation, Jerusalem, Israel, May 1996.

“The Future of the Middle East,” Conference on the Arab---Israeli Peace Process, sponsored by the Bertelsmann Foundation, Kronberg, Germany, March 1996.

“The Meaning of the Palestinian Elections,” Conference on the Middle East and U.S. Foreign Policy, North Georgia College, Dahlonega, Georgia, February 1996.

“The Middle East: A Case for Trans---Atlantic Partnership?” Conference on Regional Integration--- European Experiences and Middle Eastern Perspectives in Politics and Economics, sponsored by the Bertelsmann Foundation, Jerusalem, Israel, March 1995.

“Managing Militant Islamic Political Movements,” Third Army, Forces Command, Ft. McPherson, Georgia, February 1995.

“Europe and The Middle East Peace Process: the American Role,” Conference sponsored by the Bertelsmann Foundation, Kronberg, Germany, January 1995.

“ Hamas and Islamic Jihad,” Atlanta Olympic Committee, Atlanta, Georgia, January 1995.

“ Hamas and Israel,” Conference on Islam and the West, The University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, January 1995.

“Evolution, Structure, and Organization of Hamas,” Conference on International Terrorism, Chicago, Illinois, December 1994.

“The Middle East Foreign Policy of the Carter Administration,” University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany, July 1994.

“The Status and Prospects for the Arab---Israeli Peace Process,” Konrad Adenauer Foundation, Sankt Augustine, Germany, July 1994.

“World War I Promises, the Mandates System, and the Palestine Mandate,” New York University, New York, New York, June 1994.

“Kissinger and Carter: Contrasting Personalities, Styles, and Motivations in Arab---Israeli Conflict Mediation,” Association for Israel Studies, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, June 1994.

“The United States and the Arab---Israeli Peace Process: Successes, Failures, and Future Options,” presentation to the Second Bertelsmann Foundation Conference on Europe and the Middle East Politics and Culture of Peace, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, Israel, November 1993.

“The Evolution and Status of the Arab---Israeli Peace Process,” Negotiating Between Arabs and Israelis: Methods and Procedures,” and AAmerican Interests and Foreign Policy Toward the Middle East,” Presentations to the North Carolina B'nai Brith Annual Institute of Judaism at Wildacres, Little Switzerland, North Carolina, August 1993.

“Prospects for Renewing the Negotiating Process in Earnest: An Egyptian Perspective,” presentation to Egyptian diplomats, Egyptian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Cairo, Egypt, July 1993.

“American Foreign Policy Objectives in the Middle East at the End of the Cold War,” Testimony before the Committee on Foreign Relations, House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., February 1993.

“U.S. Foreign Policy After the Cold War, the Clinton Administration and the Arab---Israeli Peace Process,” American Cultural Center, Doha, Qatar, January 1993.

“American National Interests and American Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East and the Arab---Israeli Peace Process,” World Affairs Council, Amman, Jordan, January 1993.

“American National Interests and Foreign Policy Toward the Middle East,” American Cultural Center, Alexandria, Egypt, January 1993.

“American Interests in the Middle East and U.S. Foreign Policy During the Clinton Administration,” Center for Political Research and Studies, Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt, January 1993.

“U.S. Foreign Policy and the Peace Process,” National Center for Middle East Studies, Cairo, Egypt, January 1993.

“Peacemaking One Year After Madrid: The Politics and Concepts of Negotiations,” Tami Steinmetz Center for Peace Research, Tel Aviv University, Ramat Aviv, Israel, November 1992, (participant).

“The Peace Process and the Clinton Administration,” The Center for Political and International Development Studies, Cairo, Egypt, November 1992.

“The Origins and Meaning of United Nations Security Council Resolution 242: The Legacy for the Middle East Negotiating Process,” Conference on The June 1967 War: Six Days and Twenty---five Years Later, Cohen---Haddow Center for Jewish Studies, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, September 1992.

“The Arab---Israeli Peace Process: Lessons from Fifty Years of Negotiating Experiences,” Winthrop Rockefeller Memorial Lecture, The University of Arkansas at Little Rock, Little Rock, Arkansas, April 1992.

“From Balfour to Baker: Lessons From Experiences in Arab---Israeli Negotiations,” The Annual Jimmy Carter Lecture, Moshe Dayan Center for Middle Eastern and African Studies, Tel Aviv University, Ramat---Aviv, Israel, March 1992.

“Lessons from the History of Arab---Israeli Negotiations,” Jordanian World Affairs Council, Amman, Jordan, March 1992.

“Lessons from Experiences in Previous Arab---Israeli Negotiations,” Luncheon address for Congressional and Senatorial staffers, The United States Congress, Washington, D.C., February 1992.

“The History and Modern Day Effectiveness of the Arab League,” keynote address, Model Arab League, Atlanta, Georgia, January 1992.

“Origins, Implications, and Aftermath of Saddam Hussein's Invasion of Kuwait,” Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute, Atlantic area regional meeting, Hershey, Pennsylvania, September 1991.

“Israel and the Arab World After the Gulf War,” “The Nature and Texture of the Arab---Israeli Peace Process,” and “The History of Modern Israel, 1882---1990: In Search of Normalcy,” Presentations to the Annual North Carolina B'nai Brith Institute of Judaism, Little Switzerland, North Carolina, August 1991.

“Exerting Leadership Among Administrators in a College Environment,” CASE (Council for Advancement and Support of Education), 1991 District IV Conference, Little Rock, Arkansas, April 1991.

“Origins, Implications, and Aftermath of Saddam Hussein's Invasion of Kuwait,” Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute Annual Meeting, Phoenix, Arizona, April 1991.

“Procedures and Process in Middle East Peacemaking,” American Association of Newspaper Editors, Boston, Massachusetts, April 1991.

“Origins, Evolution, and Implications of the Gulf War,” Japanese National Defense College, Tokyo, Japan, March 1991.

“The Economic Aftermath of the Gulf War,” International Advisory Committee, The Trust Company Bank, Atlanta, Georgia, March 1991.

“Iraq's Invasion of Kuwait: Motivations and Implications,” National Association of Credit Management, general membership meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, January 1991.

“Political Origins and Economic Implications of Saddam Hussein's Invasion of Kuwait,” Bell South, Executive Meeting of International Managers, February 1991.

Emory University, Advanced Business Management Program, Sea Island, Georgia, for presentations on the history, economy and politics of the modern Middle East, Sea Island, Georgia, January 1979---1991.

IBM, International Financial Planning and Investment Seminars, Pleasantville, New York; quarterly lecturer on international affairs, global economic affairs, and Middle East politics, Pleasantville, New York, 1983---1991.

IBM Corporation---National Marketing Division, Management Development and Excellent Manager Programs, periodic contributing lecturer, 1985; Atlanta, Georgia, August 1980; IBM Headquarters, Experienced Manager Programs, White Plains, New York, 1983---1991.

“A Middle East Peace Conference and the Arab---Israeli Peace Process: In the Mirror of the Gulf Crisis,” Keynote Address, Conference on Peace in the Middle East, sponsored by the Center for Peace and Conflict Resolution and the United Nations Danish Association, Copenhagen, Denmark, February 1991.

Lockheed Business Management Seminars, Atlanta, Georgia, for presentations on “Traditionalism and Modernization: Issues in the Contemporary Middle Eastern Business Environment,” semi---annually, Atlanta, Georgia, May 1979---November 1988; 1991.

“The Camp David Peace Process,” organizer and moderator of panel at Hofstra University Conference on the Carter Presidency, Hempstead, New York, November 1990.

“Jimmy Carter, the Post---Presidency and the Middle East,” Hofstra University Conference on the Carter Presidency, Hempstead, New York, November 1990.

“Political and Economic Implications of Iraq's Invasion of Kuwait,” Plenary Session, Middle East Studies Association annual meeting, San Antonio, Texas, November 1990.

“Saddam Hussein: Invasion of Kuwait,” West Georgia College, Carrollton, Georgia, October 1990.

“Saddam Hussein's Invasion of Kuwait: Motivations and Implications,” Southeastern regional meeting of the Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute, Callaway Gardens, Georgia, September 1990.

“One Hundred Years of Social Change: The Palestinian Arab Refugee Problem in the Making,” Conference on New Perspectives of Israeli History: The Early Years of the State, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, May 1990.

“Problems and Prospects for the Middle East Peace Process,” The Nieman Foundation, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, April 1990.

“Prospects for a Negotiated Settlement to the Arab---Israeli Conflict,” Sweet Briar College, Sweet Briar, Virginia, January 1990.

Emory University, Management Development Programs, for lectures entitled “Middle East Perspective: Islam, Nationalism and Modernity” and “Middle East Perspective: The Political Economy,” Atlanta, Georgia, semi---annually, November 1979---November 1988; 1990.

“The Intifadah and the Palestinian Uprising of 1936---1939: A Comparison,” Conference on Israel and the Intifadah After Two Years, Baltimore Hebrew University, Baltimore, Maryland, December 1989.

“The Jewish National Fund in the Early 1940s,” Center for Judaic Studies, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, November 1989.

“Global Changes and U.S. Responses,” American Political Science Association, Atlanta,

Georgia, August 1989.

“Leadership and Management in Higher Education: How to lead in the Bureaucracy,” CASE (Council for Advancement of Support in Education), Washington, DC, July 1989.

International Forum on Electoral Reform in Israel, The Israel Diaspora Institute, Tel Aviv, Israel, invited participant, March 1989.

“Challenges to U.S. Foreign Policy in the Middle East,” Second United States Army/Military Intelligence Command seminar on The Middle East: Security Opportunities and Risks for the U.S., The University of Miami, Miami, Florida, February 1989.

“Arabs, Jews, and the British: The Land Triangle in the 1940s in Palestine,” Association for Jewish Studies, Boston, Massachusetts, December 1988.

“Palestine and Israel: Historical and Political Perspectives,” Middle East Studies Association annual meeting, panel chairman, Los Angeles, California, November 1988.

“Dilemmas for U.S. Foreign Policy Toward the Middle East in the Next U.S. Administration,” Institute for International Affairs, Bonn, West Germany, October 1988.

“Israel's 40th Year -- Its Past, Its Present, Its Future,” B'nai Brith International Adult Jewish Education, Institute of Judaism, (three lectures), Little Switzerland, North Carolina, August 1988.

“The United States and the Middle East,” The Southern Center for International Studies, Co--- study Group Leader for six study sessions, Atlanta, Georgia, April---June 1988.

“The Land Issue During the British Mandate in Palestine: Arab and Jewish Interaction,” conference in honor of the retirement of Professor John Joseph, Department of History, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pennsylvania, April 1988.

“The Palestinian Uprising in the Occupied Territories: Impact for Israel, the PLO, Jordan, and American Foreign Policy,” Southeastern Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies Seminar, Columbia, South Carolina, March 1988.

“The Political Economy of British Mandated Palestine,” Center for Research in Conflict---Resolution, The University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, February 1988.

“Religion, Politics, and Identity in the Modern Middle East,” keynote address for Middle East Seminar: A Search for Understanding, University Center of Georgia, Atlanta, Georgia, February 1988.

“U.S. Foreign Policy Toward the Middle East,” Southeastern Regional Meeting of the National Association of Credit Management, Atlanta, Georgia, January 1988.

Middle East Resource Associate, Southern Center for International Studies, conducted three eight---month study groups for industrialists, businessmen, teachers and other professionals covering various aspects of modern Middle East history, politics, and economics, Atlanta, Georgia, 1978---1982, and 1988.

“Middle Eastern Terrorism,” First International Law Society Lecture, Mercer University School of Law, Macon, Georgia, November 1987.

Middle East Conference, Ditchley Foundation, Enstone---Oxford, England, attendee, September 1987.

“Problems and Prospects in American Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East,” Atlanta Committee on Foreign Relations, Atlanta, Georgia, September 1987.

“American Competitiveness, Values, and the International Economy,” Southern Bell Telephone, Management Training Program, Atlanta, Georgia, September 1987.

“The Economic and Financial Impact of a Depressed International Oil Market,” Board of Directors Meeting, DG Securities and DG Bank -- Frankfurt, Germany; Atlanta, Georgia, May 1987.

“The Geopolitics of Oil and Petrodollars -- The Next Five Years,” Annual Seminar for Peterson Wealth Management Company, Atlanta, Georgia, May 1987.

“The Arab World and the PLO,” Conference on the Future of the Arab---Israel Conflict, Washington, D.C., April 1987.

“The State of Middle Eastern History in the United States,” University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, March 1987.

“Historical and Cultural Factors in the Contemporary Middle East,” East Texas World Affairs Council, Tyler, Texas, December 1986.

“The 1940 Land Transfer Regulations in Palestine: Abuse and Effectiveness,” Middle East Studies Association, Boston, Massachusetts, November 1986.

“Middle Eastern Terrorism: Origins and Evolution,” Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 1986.

The National Security and Foreign Relations panelist for the state---wide television debate by Georgia Democratic Senatorial Candidates, sponsored by the League of Women Voters of Georgia, Inc., Atlanta, Georgia, August 1986.

“U.S. Foreign Policy Toward the Middle East” and “The Arab---Israel Conflict: Status of the Current Peace Initiatives,” Seminar on the Operational Act of War: U.S.---Middle East Affairs, U.S. Third Army, Columbus, Georgia, May 1986.

“Political Thought and Ideology in the Contemporary Middle East,” Kennesaw College, Marietta, Georgia, April 1986.

Consultant and guest television anchor to CNN during TWA 847 hijacking, June 1985 and U.S.---Libyan confrontation, April 1986, Atlanta, Georgia.

Women's Chamber of Commerce of Atlanta, Georgia, “The Importance of Cross Cultural Awareness: The Middle East,” moderator, Atlanta, Georgia, March 1986.

“The Middle East: Is Peace a Reality?” Morningside College, Sioux City, Iowa, March 1986.

“The Struggle for Land: The Essence of the Arab---Israel Conflict,” Arizona State University, Phoenix, Arizona, and the University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, February 1986.

“Middle Eastern Politics and Terrorism,” one day seminar for the 513th Military Intelligence Group, Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey, January 1986.

“Land and Security: The Essence of the Arab---Israeli Conflict,” Foreign Policy Research Institute, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, October 1985.

“The Middle East: Politics and Political Change,” one day seminar for U.S. Third Army Intelligence, Ft. McPherson, Georgia, October 1985.

“Land and Security: The Essence of the Arab---Israeli Conflict,” a symposium co---sponsored by the Center for International and Strategic Affairs and the Gustave Von Grunebaum Center for Middle Eastern Studies, University of California---Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California, June 1985.

“The Origins and Style of Israel's Relationship with the United States,” Conference on U.S. Interests in the Middle East, University of Miami, Miami, Florida, February 1985.

“The Middle East in the 1980s” and “The Making of U.S. Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East,” for the United States Information Agency, Jerusalem, Israel, December 1984.

“Palestine's Rural Economy, 1917---1939,” Colloquium on the Middle East in the Inter---war Period: The Interaction of Political, Economic and Cultural Development, Institut für Europäische Geschichte, University of Mainz and the Werner---Reimers Stiftung, Bad Homburg, Germany, August 1984.

“The Contemporary Arab Political Scene,” Stiftung für Wissenschaft und Politik, Ebenhausen (Munich), Germany, January 1984.

Arab Thought Forum, Amman, Jordan, December 1983.

Citizens and Southern Bank, Management Program, “The Business Environment in the Arab Middle East,” Atlanta, Georgia, April 1981, April 1982, March 1983.

“The Wadi Hawarith Land Sale: A Case Study in Political Interaction and Social Conflict in Palestine,” American Historical Association, Washington, D.C., December 1982.

The Lockheed Corporation, “The Economic Consequences of the Iran---Iraq War and its Meaning for Lockheed,” Marietta, Georgia, July 1982.

IBM Corporation---Regional Supervisors Meeting, “The Political Economy of Oil: The View from the Middle East,” Boca Raton, Florida, February 1982.

“The Jewish National Fund: Land Purchase Priorities and Procedures, 1924---1939,” Tel Aviv, Israel, December 1981.

“Perspectives on the Arab---Israeli Conflict,” panel chairperson, Middle East Studies Association annual meeting, Seattle, Washington, November 1981.

“The Meaning of Anwar Sadat's Speeches, 1977---1980: A Source for Modern Egyptian History,” Southern Historical Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 1980.

“The Palestine---Israel Conflict,” discussant, Middle East Studies Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., November 1980.

“U.S. Strategic Options in the Arabian/Persian Gulf: The Inter---change of Strategic Interests and Regional Values,” discussant, International Studies Association---South, Atlanta, Georgia, October 1980.

“Land and Politics in Ottoman Palestine,” Southwestern Historical Association, Houston, Texas, April 1980.

Supervisor Club of the John Deere Corporation, AThe Middle East: A Region to Covet,” Waterloo, Iowa, April 1980.

“The Historical Quest for National Identities in the Middle East in the Twentieth Century: The Case of Egypt,” Missouri Valley History Conference, Omaha, Nebraska, March 1980.

Portman and Portman Architects, “An Analysis of Anwar Sadat and his Efforts at Modernizing Egypt,” Atlanta, Georgia, December 1979.

“The Impact of Ottoman Land Registration upon the Land Transfer Process in Early Mandatory Palestine,” Haifa, Israel, December 1979.

Respondent to Dr. Joseph Sisco, “The Middle East: Challenge of the 1980's,” Regional Academic Studies Series, sponsored by the Southern Center for International Studies, Atlanta, Georgia, December 1979.

“The Palestinian Dimensions of the Camp David Accords,” Conference on United States Interest in the Middle East, co---sponsored by the Department of State and the Southern Center for International Studies, Atlanta, Georgia, December 1979.

“Atlanta Jewry After the Leo Frank Case,” commentator, Southern Jewish Historical Society, Charleston, South Carolina, November 1979.

Lee Payne Industrial Design Company, “Evaluation of Muslim Cultural Attitudes Toward Hygiene,” Atlanta, Georgia, September 1979.

“A History of Ahavath Achim Congregation, 1877---1977,” Conference on Southern Jewish History, Savannah, Georgia, November 1978.

“The Landless Arab Inquiry and Palestine Mandatory Politics,” Middle East Studies Association annual meeting, Ann Arbor, Michigan, November 1978.

“Factors of Internal Political Instability in the Modern Middle East,” Armed Forces Command (FORSCOM), Ft. McPherson, Georgia, September 1978.

“Inter---Arab Politics,” panelist, Conference on the United States National Interest in the Middle East, co---sponsored by the United States Department of State and the Southern Center for International Studies, Atlanta, Georgia, April 1978.

“The History of OPEC,” panelist on OPEC, Oil and The World Economy, sponsored by Spelman College, Atlanta, Georgia, March 1978.

“The Middle East: The Quest for Peace,” Atlanta Forum on Foreign Policy, co---sponsored by the United States Department of State and the Southern Center for International Studies, Atlanta, Georgia, January 1978.

“The Politics of Land Alienation in Mandatory Palestine,” Southeast Regional Seminar of Middle East and Islamic Studies, Norfolk, Virginia, October 1977.

“Yishuv Attitudes Towards the Arabs in Palestine, 1917---1940: Land Acquisition,” Association for Jewish Studies, Boston, Massachusetts, December 1976.

“Arabs and Jews: The Land Issue and its Ramifications,” Pacific Coast Branch of the American Historical Association, La Jolla, California, August 1976.

“The Musha' Land System in 19th and 20th Century Palestine,” American Historical Association, Atlanta, Georgia, December 1975.

“The Legal Protection of Agriculturalists During the Palestine Mandate,” Middle East Studies Association annual meeting, Louisville, Kentucky, November 1975.

“A Computerized Study of the Transjordanian and Jordanian Cabinets from April 1921 to the End of 1965” in conjunction with Professor George Grassmuck, Political Science Department, The University of Michigan, Middle East Studies Association annual meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, November 1974.

“The Musha' Land System-----A Factor in the Dispossession of the Palestinian Arab Peasantry,” Middle East Studies Association annual meeting, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, November 1973.

Professional Travel:

Algeria --- 1987

Belgium --- 2001

Canada – 2013, 2010, 2008, 1999

Denmark --- 1991

England --- 1997, 1993, 1987, 1986, 1973

Egypt --- 2000, 1993, 1992, 1990, 1988, 1987, 1986, 1984, 1983, 1981, 1972

France -- 2003, 2001

Germany – 2010, 2005, 2001 (twice), 1998, 1996, 1995, 1994, 1993, 1992, 1989, 1988, 1986,

1984

Israel – 2017, 2016, 2015, 2014, 2012, 2011, 2010, 2009 (twice), 2008, 2007 (twice), 2006, 2005, 2004, 2003 (thrice), 2002 (twice), 2001, 2000 (twice), 1999 (twice), 1998, 1996 (twice), 1995 (twice), 1994, (twice), 1993 (twice), 1992 (twice), 1990, 1989, 1988, 1987, 1986 (thrice), 1984, 1983, 1981, 1979, 1978, 1977, and 1971---1973, lived in Jerusalem

Italy – 2007, 2005, 2003 (twice), 2001

Japan -- 1991

Jordan -- 2003, 2000, 1999, 1996, 1994, 1993, 1992, 1990, 1988, 1987, 1986 (twice), 1983 (twice),

1978

Lebanon -- 1983

Morocco -- 1983

Qatar -- 1993

Saudi Arabia -- 1983, 1978

Spain -- 2001

Syria -- 1993, 1990, 1987, 1983

Switzerland -- 1978

Tunisia -- 1993

Invited Academic Lectures:

Air Command and Staff College, Air War College, American University of Cairo (New York), University of Arizona, University of Arkansas at Little Rock, Arizona State University, University of Arizona, Augusta State College, Baltimore Hebrew University, Menendez Pelayo International University, Universitat Autnoma de Barcelona, Universitat de Barcelona, University of Bari, University of Augsburg, Augusta State College, Baltimore Hebrew University, Bar---Ilan University, Ben---Gurion University, Brandeis University, Brunswick Junior College, Cairo University, University of California--- Los Angeles (twice), University of Catania, University of Chicago, Clayton College, Cornell College, University of Florida, Emory University---Oxford campus, Foreign Service Institute of the U.S. Department of State, Fairfield University, Franklin and Marshall College (2) University of Georgia, Georgia Southern University, University of Haifa, University of Hamburg, Harvard University, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Hobart and William Smith Colleges, Hofstra University, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland, Japanese National Defense College (Tokyo), Johns Hopkins University, Kalamazoo College, Kennesaw College, King's College (London), Lehigh University, University of Mainz, University of Maryland (2), Mercer University, University of Messina, University of Miami, University of Michigan (3), University of Missouri, Middle Tennessee State University, Morningside College, National Defense College (Tokyo), National Defense University, University of Nebraska, New York University, University of North Carolina--- Asheville, University of North Carolina---Charlotte, North Georgia College, , North Georgia College,

University of Oklahoma, Oxford Center for Jewish Studies (England), Pacific Lutheran College, University of Pittsburgh, University of Palermo, Presbyterian College, University of Richmond, Smith College, University of South Carolina---Aiken, State University of New York at New Paltz, Sweet Briar College, Spellman College, Tel Aviv University, University of California at Berkeley, University of Tennessee---Chattanooga, University of Tennessee---Knoxville, Texas Lutheran College, University of Toronto, Tulane University, Truman State University, The United States Military Academy, The United States Naval Academy, University of Utah, Valdosta State College, University of Virginia, University of Washington, Wayne State University, West Georgia College, and York University (Toronto), Whittier College, Whittier, CA, Universidad Hebraica, Mexico City, and University of Mexico.

Professional Activities, Service, Consultations, and Affiliations:

President, Center for Israel Education, 2008---present, www.israeled.org.

Middle East Quarterly, Editorial Board member, 2007---present.

Israel Institute, Advisory Board Member, 2012-present

Association for the Study of Middle Eastern and African Studies, Middle East and Africa, Academic Council, 2011-present.

The Lisa and Michael Leffell Foundation, 2014- present

Memorial Foundation for Jewish Culture, Evaluation of doctoral grant proposals, March 2010.

“Israel during the Obama Administration,” annual Scheidt Seminar, lecture members of the Union of Reform Judaism, Peachtree Corners, GA, April 2010, April 2011, April 2012, April 2013.

Judge for the Washington Institute for Near East Policy (WINEP), annual book prize award (80 books assessed), summer and fall 2009.

“Israel during the Obama Administration,” annual Scheidt Seminar, lecture members of the Union of Reform Judaism, Peachtree Corners, GA, April 2009.

Association for the Study of the Middle East and North Africa, Academic Council, 2008---present.

American Israel Educational Exchange, Board of Advisors, evaluation of applications for visiting scholars and graduate fellowships, 2004---present.

Consultant to The University of Michigan, external review committee member, Frankel

Jewish Studies Center, March 2003.

Primary consultant to The University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill on establishing a Jewish Studies Program, September 2002.

American Friends of Ben-Gurion University, Southeast Regional Board Member, 1998---2000.

Chaim Herzog Center for Peace, Ben---Gurion University, Beersheba, Israel, Board of Advisers, 1997---present.

Host and Local Arrangements for Association for Israel Studies, Annual Meeting, May 1993 and June 1997.

Contributing Editor, Middle East Insight, April 1995---January 2003.

Election Monitor, Palestinian elections, sponsored by The Carter Center of Emory University and The National Democratic Institute, January 1996.

Consultant on Europe's future role in the Middle East, Middle East Study Group, Bertelsmann Foundation, Gutersloh, Germany, 1993---1996.

Vice---President, Association for Israel Studies, May 1993---May 1995.

Study Group leader and author of privately distributed monograph, A Peace---Making Efforts in the Middle East: Approaches and Diplomatic Processes Associated with the Arab---Israeli Conflict, United States Institute of Peace, Washington, D.C., April---May 1991.

Manuscript and Proposal Review: Behrman House, Crown Center for Middle Eastern Studies--- Brandeis University, Cambridge University Press, Comparative Studies in Society and History, Technology and Culture, International Journal of Middle East Studies, Israel Science Foundation, Israel Studies, Journal of Modern Jewish Studies, Middle East Journal, Middle East Studies Association Bulletin, Peasant Studies, Security Studies (Oslo), Harvard University Press, University of Alabama Press, State University of New York Press at Albany, University Press of New England, Oklahoma University Press, Syracuse University Press, Oxford University Press, The University of North Carolina Press, Palgrave-McMillan, Routledge, UK, Social Science Research Council, John M. Simon Guggenheim Foundation, and National Endowment for Humanities, Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada; Stanford University Press, University of Texas; and Westview Press;

Consultant to Electoral Reform Project, Israel Diaspora Institute, Tel Aviv University, January 1989---June 1990.

Editorial Board Member, Middle East Studies Series, Syracuse University Press, October 1989--- December 1990.

Member, Academic Advisory Board, American Friends of Haifa University, October 1987---October 1989.

Fund for the Improvement of Post Secondary Education, final proposal review, April 1985.

Book Review Editor, Middle East Studies Association Bulletin (History and Political Science), 1978---1983.

Department of Education, Division of International Education, Review Panelist for NDEA---Title VI proposals for national Middle East Graduate Center competitions, March 1979 and May 1981; National Undergraduate International Studies program competition, January 1980; Group Projects Abroad, Middle East, December 1983.

Member, Middle East Institute, Israel Oriental Society, Middle East Studies Association of North America (life member), Southern Political Science Association, American Historical Association (life member).

Promotion and Tenure Review assessments for professors at Bar---Ilan University, Haifa University, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Tel Aviv University, and University of North Texas

Secondary School Teacher Workshops and Consultations:

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Atlanta, GA, June 2003-present. (Avi Chai Foundation of North America supported, at least one week every summer)

“Teaching Modern Israel” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---day Teacher Workshop, Portland, Oregon, February 18, 2013.

“Teaching Modern Israel” Director and Faculty Instructor, Two three hour sessions, Workshop for North Atlanta clergy, Roswell, Georgia, February 11 and 22, 2013 .

“Teaching Modern Israel” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---day Teacher Workshop, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, February 1, 2013.

“Teaching Modern Israel” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---day Workshop for Long Island rabbis, Jericho, New York, December 6, 2012.

“Teaching Modern Israel” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---day Teacher Workshop for reform rabbis, Pawley, Pennsylvania, October 21---22, 2012.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Atlanta, GA, June 2012. (Avi Chai Foundation of North America)

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---day Teacher Workshop, March 25, 2012, Minneapolis, MN.

“A learning seminar on teaching Israel at the pre---collegiate level, University of Miami, November 13, 2011, Miami, FL.

A learning seminar on teaching Israel at the prep---collegiate level, October 30, 2011, Syosset, New York.

“History, Politics and Society of Modern Israel,” Pre---collegiate teacher workshop, Hebrew Union College, September 19, 2011, Los Angeles, CA.

“History, Politics and Society of Modern Israel,” Pre---collegiate teacher workshop, Bureau of Jewish Education, September 11, 2011, San Francisco, CA.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Atlanta, GA, June 2011. (Avi Chai Foundation of North America)

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Atlanta, GA, June 2010. (Avi Chai Foundation of North America)

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, A two---year teacher enrichment program comprised of six one---day workshops, Jewish Federation of Greater Philadelphia, 2008---2010.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, a one year teacher enrichment program comprised of three one day workshops, New York Jewish Federation and SAJES, Long Island, NY, 2009---2010.

“Teaching Modern Israel” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---day Teacher Workshop, Wayland, Massachusetts, October 2009, co---funded by the Marcus Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---day Teacher Workshop, Jericho, NY, December 2008, co---funded by the Marcus Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Atlanta, GA, June 2008. (Avi Chai Foundation of North America)

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Cincinnati, OH, January 18, 2008, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation and the Marcus Family Foundation

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Dallas, TX, November 18, 2007, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation, and the Marcus Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Tidewater, VA, August 22---23, 2007, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation and the Marcus Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Palm Beach, FL, August 26, 2007, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation and the Marcus Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Gaithersburg, MD, March 25, 2007, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Davie, FL, February 4, 2007, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Houston, TX, January 28, 2007, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Paramus---River Edge, NJ, January 15, 2007, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Monmouth, NJ, October 22, 2006, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, June 2006. .(Avi Chai Foundation of North America)

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Three---Day Teacher Workshop, Detroit, MI, June 21---23, 2006.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Boca Raton, FL, May 7, 2006, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Hartford, CT, April 23, 2006, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Springfield, IL, February 20, 2006.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Greensboro, NC, January 22, 2006, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, One---Day Teacher Workshop, Columbus, OH, January 8, 2006, co---sponsored by The Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Waltham, MA, August 2005.

San Diego Jewish Education Bureau Mid---Winter Conference, San Diego, California, half---day seminar for 75 teachers, January 2005.

Atlanta Bureau of Jewish Education for congregational and day school teachers, Atlanta, Georgia, Temple Beth Shalom, evening seminar for 40 plus teachers, December 2004.

“Teaching the Modern Middle East,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, University of Judaism, August 2004. (Avi Chai Foundation of North America)

North Carolina area teachers, Beth Meyer Religious School, Raleigh, North Carolina, One---day teacher workshop/seminar for 75---plus teachers, February 2004.

Zelniker Annual Jewish Teachers Conference, Bureau of Jewish Education of Rhode Island, Providence, RI, one---day seminar for 100---plus teachers, January 2004.

Providence Bureau of Jewish Education, Providence, Rhode Island, one day seminar--- nine lead educators, November 2003.

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, June---July 2003. (Avi Chai Foundation of North America)

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Emory University, June 2003. (Avi Chai Foundation of North America)

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Emory University, June 2002

“Teaching Modern Israel,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Emory University, June 2000

“Using Documents in Teaching the Arab---Israeli Conflict and the History of Modern Israel,” Principals of Chicago Jewish Schools, Atlanta, Georgia, November 1999.

“Teaching the Modern Middle East,” Co---director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, The University of South Carolina, Columbia, South Carolina, June 1994 and June 1995.

“Teaching the Modern Middle East,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Middle School and Secondary School Teacher Workshop, Emory University, June 1993.

“Teaching the Modern Middle East,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Summer Secondary School Teacher Training Workshop, Emory University, June 1989.

“Teaching Middle Eastern History,” Director and Faculty Instructor, Middle East Summer Secondary School Teacher Training Institute, Emory University, Summer 1982.

“Teaching Middle Eastern History,” Faculty Instructor, Middle East Summer Secondary School Teacher Training Institute, Old Dominion University, July 1981.

Secondary School Teacher Training Course, “The Modern Middle East, 1798---present,” in

conjunction with the Educational Studies Department, Emory University, Winter 1980.

In---Service Personnel Development Seminar for Secondary School Social Studies Teachers, Atlanta Public Schools, October 1980, AThe Middle East Today.@

In---Service College Faculty Training Seminar on the Middle East, The University of North Florida, Jacksonville, Florida, April---June 1980.

Secondary School Curriculum Development Program, Outreach Coordinator, Center for Near Eastern and North African Studies, The University of Michigan, October 1973---December 1976.

Articles in National and International Newspapers:

"A Daring Declaration," The Forward On---Line, May 7, 2008; "A Road Map for Diplomacy," The Jerusalem Post, August 21, 2007; "Lessons Learned from America's Experience in Iraq," La Vanguardia, November 30, 2006; "Un panorama desolador," La Vanguardia, September 18, 2006; "Gli elettori hanno chiesto a Olmert e a Peretz di trasformare Israele in un paese normale," Il Foglio Quotidiano, April 6, 2006; "Perche Olmert ha sempre accanto a se una sedia vuota," Il Foglio Quotidiano, March 10, 2006; "Adelante, Olmert," La Vanguardia, February 27, 2006; "Hamás, entre retorica y realidad," La Vanguardia, February 6, 2006; "L'intervista: La democrazia non è soltanto andare alle urne Bisogna creare istituzioni veramente libere," Il Mattino Online, January 27, 2006; "Il dopo Sharon? Niente paura," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno, January 22, 2006; "Adonde iran los votos de Sharon?" La Vanguardia, January 8, 2006; "Sharon news raises the political stakes," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, January 6, 2006; "Un final espantoso o tolerable?" La Vanguardia, January 1---2, 2006; "Intranquilidad en Oriente Medio," La Vanguardia, November 06, 2005; "Israel configura su propio futuro," La Vanguardia, September 25, 2005; "Entre la libertad la yihad," La Vanguardia, August 7, 2005; "L'estenuante Lentezza Dei Cambiamenti Politici in Medio Oriente," La Sicilia, July 17, 2005; "Cambio politico in Oriente Medio," La Vanguardia, June 30, 2005; "se per gli Usa la legge è piu uguale," La Sicilia interview, May 6, 2005; "Elections Do Not a Democracy Make," The Forward, April 8, 2005; "Non si può mangiare democrazia," La Sicilia, March 22, 2005; "Crollano I regimi ma non c'è pane," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno, March 14, 2005; "Figura la democrazia en el men?" La Vanguardia, March 13, 2005; "La marcia di un popolo arabo verso la svolta democratica," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno, February 8, 2005; "La Palestina verso la democrazia," La Sicilia, February 3, 2005; "Adonde van los palestinos?" La Vanguardia, January 27, 2005; "La speranza di una svolta democratica," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno, January 9, 2005; "L'importanza delle elezioni comunali in Palestina, La nuova democrazia palestinese," La Sicilia, January 8, 2005; "Eleicoes sao apenas o começo," Diario Economico, January 7, 2005; "Hora de decisiones," La Vanguardia, January 6, 2005; "La verità su Arafat," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno, November 26, 2004; "Il dominio e l'eredità di Arafat," La Sicilia, November 20, 2004; "Mandato y herencia de Arafat," La Vanguardia, November 15, 2004; "La mediación palestino---israel," La Vanguardia, November 8, 2004; "Kerry y Bush, cara a cara," La Vanguardia, October 4, 2004; "Se responsabilizara a Bush?" La Vanguardia, August 2, 2004; "Europa e America unite dagli interessi," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno, June 29, 2004; "Yep, He Lassoed The Middle East," The Atlanta Constitution, June 28, 2004; "Il Medio Oriente Brucia e l=Ue sta a Guardare," La Sicilia,

June 27, 2004; "Europa solo mira las llamas?" La Vanguardia, June 21, 2004; "Bush y el Factor Exterior," La Vanguardia, May 6, 2004; "En Estado De Coma," La Vanguardia, April 1, 2004; "Transición política en Oriente Medio?" La Vanguardia, March 23, 2004; "Il Medio Oriente che vuole Bush," La Vanguardia, March 21, 2004; "Ma questo Iraq sta cambiando," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno, March 14, 2004; "Israels Unabhängigkeitserklärung," Die Welt, 9 February 2004; "Israele pronto a correre da solo," La Sicilia, January 25, 2004; "Il divorzio di Sharon," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno, January 23, 2004; "La declaración de independencia de Israel," La Vanguardia, January 18, 2004; "Pushing Democracy Over Dictatorships," San Antonio Express News, January 4, 2004; "Una Democrazia in stile arabo," La Sicilia, December 22, 2003; "Gli arabi verso la democrazia," La Gazzetta Del Mezzogiorno, December 20, 2003; "Medio Oriente, una pace impossibile se i leader non rischiano," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno (Naples), November 12, 2003; "Medio Oriente, scorciatoia per la pace," La Sicilia, November 9, 2003; "Sadat and Arafat: Different Paths, Different Results," The Baltimore Sun, October 7, 2003; "Ma Arafat non è lo statista Sadat," La Sicilia, September 18, 2003; "Ma gli attacchi terroristici flagelleranno ancora la ricostruzione dell'Iraq," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno (Naples), August 27, 2003; "Bush, il voto e il terrore," La Sicilia, August 13, 2003; "Will George W. Go The Way of His Father?" The Orlando Sentinel, August 11, 2003; "Gli americani arbitri della pace in Medio Oriente Questa Europa fa irritare Israele," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno (Naples), July 19, 2003; "La Road Map e gli arbitri," La Sicilia, July 13, 2003; "Mar rizada en Oriente Medio?" La Vanguardia, June 12, 2003; "Arabi, voglia di libertà," La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno (Naples), June 10, 2003; "Solo una scossa o un terremoto?" La Sicilia, June 7, 2003; "Ein Bagdader Frühling?" Die Welt (Berlin), May 26, 2003; "Una autopsia politica," La Vanguardia, May 11, 2003; "U.S. is from Mars, Europe from Venus," Ha'aretz, April 21, 2003; "Europeans are from Venus----- Americans are from Mars," Orlando Sentinel, April 21, 2003; "Europa e Usa, reciproci malintesi," La Sicilia, April 19, 2003; "Europa y EE. UU., mutuos malentendidos," La Vanguardia, April 12, 2003; "Israel aspira a la normalidad," La Vanguardia (Barcelona), January 26, 2003; "Iraq: Quién fija las reglas?" La Vanguardia (Barcelona), January 9, 2003; "More Than a Change of Iraq's Regime," The Orlando Sentinel, December 30, 2002; "Carter Alerta Contra la Inminente Guerra," La Vanguardia (Barcelona), December 11, 2002; "El Legado de Sadat," La Vanguardia (Barcelona), November 18, 2002; "Sadat Set Standard for Arab Ties with U.S., Israel," The Orlando Sentinel, November 18, 2002; "Separar, Administrar, Pacificar," La Vanguardia (Barcelona), October 20, 2002; "An Honor Well---Earned," Ha'aretz, October 16, 2002; "Carter, Hombre de Diálogo," La Vanguardia (Barcelona), October 15, 2002; "Separate Palestinians, Israelis Through a Trusteeship," The Orlando Sentinel, October 14, 2002; "Five Foreign---Policy Lessons in the Aftermath of September 11," The Orlando Sentinel, September 9, 2002; "Europa: Discrepancies," La Vanguardia (Barcelona), September 5, 2002; "Inmigración Árabe: Efectos," La Vanguardia (Barcelona), July 25, 2002; "Washington: Prudente Decisión," La Vanguardia (Barcelona), June 27, 2002; "Cautious Engagement for a Palestinian State," The Orlando Sentinel, June 24, 2002; "Situación Limite en Oriente Medio: El Conflicto Palestino---Israelí," La Vanguardia (Barcelona), May 19, 2002; "Powell's Mideast Success: It's Not Like Ordering a Pizza," The Orlando Sentinel, April 29, 2002; "Powell Faces a Different Middle East Reality," The Portland Oregonian, April 11, 2002; "Un esfuerzo improbable," La Vanguardia (Barcelona), April 11, 2002; "A Different War of Attrition," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, March 9, 2002; "Between River and Sea: Separate Arab, Jewish States?" The Orlando Sentinel, March 4, 2002; "Elusive Palestinian State Still Waits on Arafat," The Portland Oregonian,

December 9, 2001; "Las Opciones de Sharon y Arafat," La Vanguardia (Barcelona), December 7, 2001; "History Shows Arafat Can Extricate Himself," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, December 6, 2001; "America Fights Back: Be Careful in Selecting New Allies," The Atlanta Constitution, October 9, 2001; "Aspettando Risposte da Washington," interview in IL SOLE 24 ORE, Domenica, Italy, March 25, 2001; "Sharon vo Soprendera ma Arafat e solo gli arabi lo mollano," interview in La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno, March 21, 2001; "Camp David Talks Point to Final Pact," The Atlanta Constitution, July 21, 2000; "The Master of Brinkmanship: A Look At Negotiating" Assad Style," The Jerusalem Report, April 10, 2000; "Give Peace a Chance, Again," The Jerusalem Post, December 29, 1999; "Start at Home," The Jerusalem Post, November 30, 1999; "Netanyahu's Missed Chance," (co---author with Reuven N. Hazan), The Jerusalem Post, January 5, 1999; "Twenty Years of Camp David: A Look Back into the Future," The Jordan Times, September 21, 1998; "One Action, Many Reactions," The Atlanta Constitution, February 24, 1998; "Massacre is a Legacy of Sadat's Policies," Newsday, November 20, 1997; "Arafat, Netanyahu act like Ward Captains not Statesmen," The Miami Herald, July 13, 1997; "Support of Democratic Ideals is a Barometer for Future Palestinian---Israeli Interaction," The Jordan Times, February 2, 1997; "The Perilous Road to Mideast Peace --- An Accord on paper but not in the head or heart," The Miami Herald, March 10, 1996; "Mideast Tension," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, October 23, 1994; "PLO---Israel Pact Poses Staggering Challenges," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, September 13, 1993; "Some Essentials Known for Negotiating with Assad," The (Portland) Oregonian, August 22, 1993; "Fragile Hopes --- Can a Battered Middle East Peace Process yet Succeed? The San Diego Union," The San Diego Union, January 10, 1993; "A Changing World Provides Clinton a Rare Opportunity," The San Diego Union---Tribune, January 10, 1993; "Zum ersten mal Frieden in Nahen Osten? Bill Clintons Chancen als Vermittler in arabisch---israelischen Konflikt," Die Welt, January 8, 1993; "Mideast: Golden Opportunity -- Bill Clinton can make Difference in Peace Process," The Miami Herald, December 27, 1992; "Mideast Negotiations Need Sign of Interest," The (Portland) Oregonian, December 15, 1992; "Clinton has a Golden Opportunity to Accelerate Mideast Peace Process," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, November 29, 1992; "A 20th Century Hero," Pittsburgh Post---Gazette, March 16, 1992; "Begin's Prophecy: A Process for Peace," The Lexington Herald---Leader, March 15, 1992; "Begin Transformed Mideast History," The Miami Herald, March 15, 1992; "Begin Personified Jewish Struggle," The Arizona Republic, March 11, 1992; "Arabes e israelies en el tiempo" (Arabs and Israelis in Time), El Sol (Madrid), November 13, 1991; "Mideast Peace can only come with Slow, Small Steps," The Dallas Morning News, November 3, 1991; "Earlier Conference failed to Settle Differences," The Atlanta Constitution, October 31, 1991; "...While Actors may Accept New Script," The (Portland) Oregonian, October 30, 1991; "After 40 Years, Time is Right for Arabs, Israelis to Talk," The Atlanta Constitution, October 30, 1991; "EEUU, un largo papel mediador" (The United States, a Long History as a Mediator), El Periodico (Barcelona), October 30, 1991; "Soviet Slide, Increased U.S. Prestige make the Time Right for Mideast Talks," The Detroit Free Press, September 12, 1991; "Mideast Peace Conditions Are Ripe for Israel's Picking," The Salt Lake Tribune, July 28, 1991; "America Sets Stage for Arab---Israel peace," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, July 25, 1991; "Structure is Substance in Mideast Negotiations," The (Portland) Oregonian, May 21, 1991; "Arab---Israeli Peace Talks: A Case for U.S. Involvement," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, May 19, 1991; "Arab---Israeli Peace Requires Incessant U.S. Prodding," The Miami Herald, May 19, 1991; "Why did Iraq Dispatch Warplanes to Iran?" The (Portland) Oregonian, February 5, 1991; "Iraq's Air Force may be Saving Planes for Postwar Period," The Lexington Herald---Leader, January 31, 1991; "Planes and Political Positioning," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, January 30,

1991; "Israel Knows That to Strike Back Would Fulfill One of Hussein's Main Objectives," The Lexington Herald--Leader, January 24, 1991; "The Gulf War," The St. Petersburg Times, January 20, 1991; "Gulf War Could Redefine the Middle East," The Atlanta Constitution, January 18, 1991; "A Tradition of Intrusion Collides with Western Rules," The New York Times, September 16, 1990; "Saddam's Big Gamble: Another Hostage Crisis," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, August 26, 1990; "In Search of the 'Arab Solution,'" The Sunday Oregonian, August 12, 1990; "Saddam's Impact on the Global Economic Balance and the Arab World," The Miami Herald, August 12, 1990; "Iraqis Threaten World Stability," The Arizona Republic, August 12, 1990; "Punish Saddam by Isolating Iraq," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, August 7, 1990; "A Look Back at the 1990s--The Middle East," The Miami Herald, January 7, 1990; "Israeli---Palestinian Trends Offer Glimmer of Hope for Breakthrough," The Arizona Republic, October 29, 1989; "Israelis, Palestinians Bumping Toward Peace," The Oregonian, October 16, 1989; "Opportunity for a Mideast Breakthrough," The Miami Herald, October 15, 1989; "New Peace Hopes Stir in Middle East," The San Diego Union, October 15, 1989; "Israel, Palestinians Edge Toward Table for Talks," The Sunday Tennessean, October 8, 1989; "Egyptian---Israeli Treaty is Cornerstone to Peace," The Atlanta Constitution, March 26, 1989; "Bush Term May Produce Arab---Israeli Settlement," The Arizona Republic, January 22, 1989; "Bush Administration Holds Key to Mideast Progress," The Toronto Globe and Mail, January 21, 1989; "PLO Leaders Blind to Reality," The Arizona Republic, November 27, 1988; "PLO vs. Israel," The Miami Herald, November 27, 1988; "PLO Reasserts Power, But Does Little To Advance Peace Process in Mideast," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, November 20, 1988; "Camp David Accords: A Decade Later," The Sunday (Portland) Oregonian, September 18, 1988; "The Gulf War and Khomeini's Mixed Legacy," The Miami Herald, July 31, 1988; "The Legacy of Khomaini," The Toronto Globe and Mail, July 23, 1988; "Historic Pragmatism will Govern Israel's Future," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, May 14, 1988; "Interim Solutions Needed in Middle East," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, February 22, 1988; "1938, 50 Years On," The Jerusalem Post, January 27, 1988; "Israel's Chance---Direct Talks as Seen as Hope to Quell Unrest," The Arizona Republic, January 10, 1988; "History Repeated Itself for the Palestinians," The Atlanta Constitution, January 7, 1988; "Palestinian Riots are Borne of Political, Economic Frustration," The Orlando Sentinel, January 3, 1988; "Sadat in Israel -- 10 Years Later," The Miami Herald, November 29, 1987; "10 Years Later, Sadat's Israel Trip Still Inspires Hope," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, November 15, 1987; "Political Benefits of Our Presence in the Persian Gulf," The Chicago Tribune, August 27, 1987; "What U.S. Can Gain from Persian Gulf Presence," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, August 16, 1987; "Islam in Turmoil Moslem -- Clashes in Saudi Arabia Have Roots in Sunni---Shiite Rift," The Arizona Republic, August 16, 1987; "Israeli Officials, Society Split on Need for Mideast Peace Conference," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, May 17, 1987; "Mideast Mission: Negotiating Road Leads Through Washington," The Arizona Republic, April 26, 1987; "Arabs and Israelis Reluctantly Ready to Attend Mideast Peace Conference," The Atlanta Constitution, April 8, 1987; "The Israeli [Iran] Connection," The Arizona Republic, December 21, 1986; "OPEC's Standard---Bearer Tumbles -- Along with Cartel's Influence," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, November 1, 1986; "PLO's Plight: West Bank, Gaza Role Put to Test," The Arizona Republic, September 28, 1986; "Egypt---Israeli Summit Demonstrates Qualities Needed for Lasting Peace," The Atlanta Constitution, September 16, 1986; "The PLO's Influence in the Middle East Falts," The Orlando Sentinel, September 14, 1986; "Mideast Now Understands U.S. Resolve," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, August 3, 1986; "Over a Barrel," The Arizona Republic, June 8, 1986; "Drop in Price of Oil Chief

Worry of Arab States," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, April 27, 1986; "Israel and Jordan: Time to Negotiate," The Chattanooga Times, January 20, 1986; "Hijacking Part of Shiite Struggle" and A Desire to Reform Society Marks Shiites Throughout the Ages," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, June 23, 1985; "Lebanon Invasion Reshaped Mideast," The Atlanta Constitution, June 5, 1985; "PLO Has Lost Most of its Influence in Mideast Peace Negotiations," The Atlanta Constitution, June 4, 1985; "Cloudy Israeli Election May Have Silver Lining," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, July 29, 1984; "Israeli Election: Enigma Shrouded in Uncertainty," The Atlanta Constitution, July 25, 1984; "Syria's Goal: Domination of Arab World Without Foreigners," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, February 12, 1984; "Mideast Changes Pushing Jordan Toward Talks with Israel," The Atlanta Constitution, December 22, 1983; "Begin Left Israel as He Found It: Security and Identity Unresolved," The Atlanta Constitution, September 20, 1983; "Syria Now Key Player in Middle

East Drama," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, July 3, 1983; "Sadat's Mideast Hopes Still Unfulfilled," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, November 21, 1982; "Peace Process Started by Sadat in Real Jeopardy," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, April 16, 1982; "Mubarak Will Have to Develop Own Legitimacy," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, February 7, 1982; "Iraq Raid, Arabs' Anger Go Right to Core of Mideast Tensions," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, June 28, 1981; "The World Has a Stake in Summer Israeli Elections," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, February 8, 1981; "Question: Why the Hostage Release Now?" The Atlanta Constitution, January 22, 1981; "Iran---Iraq War is Battle of Two Fledgling Regimes," The Atlanta Journal, September 24, 1980; "Crisis Week May Change Begin Policy," The Atlanta Journal---Constitution, October 28, 1979; "Vague Palestine Autonomy Issue is Key to Mideast Peace," The Atlanta Journal--- Constitution, June 3, 1979; "Both Sides Conceded Much for Peace Effort," The Atlanta Journal, September 18, 1978; "The Winding Road to the Peace Summit," The Atlanta Constitution, September 3, 1978; "Many Nations Share the Blame for 100 Years of Mideast Woes," The Atlanta Constitution, November 18, 1977.

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Autonomy Realistic?" The Charleston Jewish Journal, January 1998; "Is Zionism's Historical Consensus of Arab Autonomy Realistic?" The Los Angeles National Jewish News, January 1998; "Is Zionism's Historical Consensus of Arab Autonomy Realistic?" The Heritage FL Jewish Times, December 19, 1997; "Sadat's Legacy to Arab---Israeli Negotiations," The Charleston Jewish Journal, December 1997; "Sadat's Legacy to Arab---Israeli Negotiations," The Palm Springs Jewish Community News, December 1997; "Anwar Sadat's Legacy to Arab---Israeli Peace Negotiations," The Nashville Jewish Observer, November 14, 1997; "Sadat's Lesson for Today," The Atlanta Jewish Times, November 7, 1997; "Palestinian Anti---Semitism," The Connecticut Jewish Ledger, November 7, 1997; "A New Strain: Palestinian Arab Anti---Semitism," The Palm Springs Jewish Community News, November 1997; "A New Strain: Palestinian Arab Anti---Semitism," The Charleston Jewish Journal, November 1997; "A New Strain: Palestinian Arab Anti---Semitism," The Nashville Jewish Observer, October 10, 1997; "A New Strain: Palestinian Arab Anti---Semitism," The Heritage FL Jewish News, October 10, 1997; "A New Strain of Anti---Semitism," The Atlanta Jewish Times, October 3, 1997; "A New Strain: Palestinian Arab Anti---Semitism," The Los Angeles Jewish News, October 1997; "Restraint, Deterrence & Vigilance," The Palm Springs Jewish Community News, October 1997; "Prescription for Continuity: Restraint, Deterrence & Vigilance," The Heritage FL Jewish News, September 12, 1997; "The New Jewish Question," The Atlanta Jewish Times, September 12, 1997; "Washington as Top Gun: Engage Now," The Sarasota Chronicle, September 8, 1997; "Washington as Top Gun: Engage Now," The Charleston Jewish Journal, September 1997; "Restraint, Deterrence & Vigilance," The Los Angeles National Jewish News, September 1997; "Washington as Top Gun: Engage Now," The Palm Springs Jewish Community News, September 1997; "Washington as Top Gun: Engage Now," The Heritage FL Jewish News, August 15, 1997; "Washington as Top Gun: Engage Now in Peace Process," The Nashville Observer, August 8, 1997; "Washington: Engage Now!" The Atlanta Jewish Times, August 8, 1997; "Where are the Leaders?" The Los Angeles Jewish News, August 1997; "Where are the Leaders?" The Palm Springs Jewish Community News, August 1997; "Where are the Leaders?" The Nashville Jewish Observer, July 18, 1997; "Where are the Leaders?" The Heritage FL Jewish News, July 11, 1997; "Where are the Leaders?" The Atlanta Jewish Times, July 11, 1997; "Where are the Leaders?" The Charleston Jewish Journal, July 1997; "Keeping Perspective," The Charleston Jewish Journal, July 1997; "Keeping Perspective," The Heritage FL Jewish News, June 13, 1997; "Keeping Perspective," The Houston Jewish Herald---Voice, June 11, 1997; "A Remarkable Century," The Atlanta Jewish Times, June 6, 1997; "Baseball and Jewish Identity: Old Fashioned Way," The Los Angeles Jewish News, June 1997; "Baseball and the Jewish Identity: The Old Fashioned Way," The Charleston Jewish Journal, June 1997; "Baseball and Jewish Identity," The Heritage FL Jewish News, May 9, 1997; "Zionism's Field of Dreams: Israel, Baseball and Jewish Identity," The Connecticut Jewish Ledger, May 9, 1997; "Baseball and Jewish Identity," The Atlanta Jewish Times, May 9, 1997; "Take Them to the Woodshed Now," The Charleston Jewish Journal, May 1997; "Take Them to the Woodshed Now," The Palm Springs Jewish News, May 1997; "Take Them to the Woodshed Now," The Atlanta Jewish Times, April 4, 1997; "More Motion than Movement on Syrian---Israeli Track," The Charleston Jewish Journal, April 1997; "Please, I'm Begging You," The Atlanta Jewish Times, March 21, 1997; "More Motion than Movement," The Heritage FL Jewish News, March 14, 1997; "More Motion than Movement on Syrian---Israel Track," The Nashville Observer, March 14, 1997; "Syrian Slow Motion," The Atlanta Jewish Times, March 7, 1997; "Palestinian Political Attitudes and Israel," The Charlotte Jewish News, March 1997; "Palestinian Political Attitudes and

Israel, The Charleston Jewish Journal, March 1997; "Palestinian Political Attitudes," The Heritage FL Jewish Times, February 7, 1997; "Palestinian Political Attitudes and Israel," The Orange County National Jewish News, February 1997; "Predictions for 1997," The Charleston Jewish Journal, February 1997; "Palestinian Attitudes Shifting," The Atlanta Jewish Times, January 31, 1997; "Political Predictions for 1997," The Heritage FL Jewish News, January 17, 1997; "Back to the Future," The Atlanta Jewish Times, January 10, 1997; "It's Easier to Predict the Future," The Connecticut Jewish Ledger, January 16, 1997; "Historic Tension to Continue in Egyptian---Israeli Relations," The Charleston Jewish Journal, January 1997; "Historic Tension to Continue in Egyptian---Israeli Relations," The Nashville Jewish Observer, December 20, 1996; "Historic Terrorism Continues," The Heritage FL Jewish News, December 20, 1996; "An Egyptian---Israeli Tightrope," The Atlanta Jewish Times, December 6, 1996; "No Easy Task, No Easy Choices," The Charleston Jewish Journal, December 1996; "No Easy Task, No Easy Choices," The Heritage FL Jewish News, November 15, 1996; "Hanging in Balance," The Atlanta Jewish Times, November 8, 1996; "No Easy Task, No Easy Choices," The Nashville Observer, November 8, 1996; "Prescriptions for Palestinian---Israeli Diplomatic Progress," The Charleston Jewish Journal, November 1996; "Ominous Portent," The Los Angeles Jewish News, November 1996; "Ominous Portent," The Heritage FL Jewish News, October 25, 1996; "Prescriptions for Palestinian and Israeli Diplomatic Progress," The Heritage FL Jewish News, October 18, 1996; "The Pressure Mounts," The Atlanta Jewish Times, October 18, 1996; "Prescriptions for Palestinian---Israeli Diplomatic Progress," The Sarasota Chronicle, October 14, 1996; "Steps Out of the Bog," The Atlanta Jewish Times, October 4, 1996; "Prescriptions for Palestinian---Israeli Diplomatic Progress," The Los Angeles Jewish News, October 1996; "America's Real Interest in Kurdish---Iraqi Battles is Oil," The Hartford, Stamford, New Haven, and Fairfield County Jewish Ledger, September 20, 1996; "Oil: A Foreign Policy Objective," The Heritage FL Jewish News, September 20, 1996; "It's Oil, Stupid," The Atlanta Jewish Times, September 13, 1996; "The Arab Media: A Barometer for Attitudes Toward Israel," The Charleston Jewish Journal, September 1996; "The Arab Media: A Barometer for Attitudes Toward Israel," The Heritage FL Jewish News, August 30, 1996; "Gauging the Arabs," The Atlanta Jewish Times, August 30, 1996; "The Arab Media: A Barometer for Attitudes Toward Israel," The Nashville Observer, August 23, 1996; "Virtuoso Prime Minister," The Atlanta Jewish Times, August 2, 1996; "When Bibi Goes to Washington," The Charleston Jewish Journal, August 1996; "When Netanyahu Goes to Washington," The Heritage FL Jewish News, July 12, 1996; "Bibi Comes to Washington," The Atlanta Jewish Times, July 5, 1996; "Election Week and Now What?" The Charleston Jewish Journal, July 1996; "What Do Changes in Arab Attitudes Toward Israel Mean?" The Charleston Jewish Journal, June 1996; "Israel: Election Week's Over and Now What's in Store?" The Nashville Jewish Observer, June 14, 1996; "Views from the Streets --- A First Hand Account of Election Day in Israel," The Atlanta Jewish Times, June 7, 1996; "Arab Attitude Adjustment," The Atlanta Jewish Times, May 24, 1996; "Stumbling Block: Hizballah's Uncompromising View of Israel," The Nashville Jewish Observer, May 10, 1996; "Hezbollah's Unyielding Views," The Heritage FL Jewish News, May 3, 1996; "In Hizballah's Heart," The Atlanta Jewish Times, April 26, 1996; "Making Dreams Intersect Reality," The Heritage FL Jewish News, April 5, 1996; "Making Dreams Intersect Reality," The Charleston Jewish Journal, April 1996; "Making Dreams Intersect with Reality," The Orlando Jewish Heritage News, April 5, 1996; "Intersecting Dreams and Reality," The Atlanta Jewish Times, April 5, 1996; "Waltzing with Damascus," The Atlanta Jewish Times, March 8, 1996; "Syria and Israel: The Wye Plantation Talks," The Charleston Jewish Journal, March 1996; "Can Peres Meet the Challenge?" The Charlotte

Jewish News, February 1996; "A Skilled Peres Faces Challenges and Opportunities," The Charlotte Jewish News, February 1996; "Reflections on the Palestinian Elections," The Charlotte Jewish News, February 1996; "A Vote for Hope," The Baltimore Jewish Times, February 2, 1996; "A Vote for Hope," The Atlanta Jewish Times, February 2, 1996; "Palestinians Vote," The Heritage FL Jewish News, February 2, 1996; "Can Peres Meet the Challenge?" The Heritage FL Jewish News, January 5, 1996; "Can Peres Meet the Challenge?" The Orlando Jewish Heritage Jewish News, January 5, 1996; "Peres' Promise," The Atlanta Jewish Times, January 5, 1996; "Persistent Peres Can Turn Dreams into Reality," The Charleston Jewish Journal, January 1996; "Israel's Ongoing war on Terrorism," The Orlando Jewish Heritage News, December 8, 1995; "Israel's Ongoing War on Terrorism," The Heritage FL Jewish News, December 8, 1995; "Political Payoff Against Terror," The Atlanta Jewish Times, December 1, 1995; "On His Shoulders," The Atlanta Jewish Times, November 10, 1995; "From a Position of Power," The Atlanta Jewish Times, October 13, 1995; "Where's Israel's Jewish Beef?" The Atlanta Jewish Times, September 1, 1995; "Succession Stress --- The Issue of who will lead Arab states and the Palestinian Authority in future years is no minor matter," The Atlanta Jewish Times, July 28, 1995; "Anxieties, Headaches and Hope," The Palm Beach Jewish Times, June 9, 1995; "Anxieties, Headaches and Hope," The Atlanta Jewish Times, June 2, 1995; "A Domestic Legacy for Oklahoma's Dead," The Atlanta Jewish Times, May 5, 1995; "Gauging Christopher's Rope," The Atlanta Jewish Times, March 17, 1995; "Confronting a New History," The Atlanta Jewish Times, May 27, 1994; "Prelude to a Breakthrough?" The Atlanta Jewish Times, January 14, 1994; "A Marked Realism About What Lies Ahead," The Atlanta Jewish Times, September 17, 1993; "The Bridge to Jordan," The Atlanta Jewish Times, February 19, 1993; "Why Israel Waits," The Atlanta Jewish Times, January 25, 1991; "Middle East Tensions Unlikely to Subside in the 1990s," The Atlanta Jewish Times, January 19, 1990; "Chances for Forging Peace in Mideast are Better Than Ever," The Atlanta Jewish Times, February 10, 1989; "Camp David Accords 10 Years Later," The Atlanta Jewish Times, September 30, 1988; "Economics and Loss of Hope Causes Gaza Unrest," The Atlanta Jewish Times, January 1, 1988; "Mixing Religion, Politics," The Atlanta Jewish Times, September 28, 1984; "Arab Reaction to Invasion in Lebanon," The Atlanta Jewish Times, January 28, 1983; "Lessons from Lebanon," The Atlanta Jewish Times, July 31, 1981; "The Negotiations Will Continue," The Atlanta Jewish Times, June 13, 1980; "The Carter Doctrine," The Atlanta Jewish Times, February 8, 1980; "What Comes Next (After the Treaty)?" The Atlanta Jewish Times, March 29, 1979; "The State Department and the Negotiations," The Atlanta Jewish Times, December 22, 1978; "What are the Saudis Up To?" The Atlanta Jewish Times, September 9, 1978; "What the Plane Deal Means," The Atlanta Jewish Times, May 19, 1978; "Cairo Raises Queries," The Atlanta Jewish Times, December 23, 1977; "A Call for Moderate Reaction," The Atlanta Jewish Times, November 4, 1977; "Will Israel and U.S. Patch Their Differences?" The Atlanta Jewish Times, October 7, 1977; "PLO-----Who are They and What do They Want?" The Atlanta Jewish Times, September 9, 1977; "Ten Years Later: Update on Jerusalem," The Atlanta Jewish Times, June 3, 1977; and "Likud Party Scores Upset in Election," The Atlanta Jewish Times, May 20, 1977.

Community Involvement:

Jewish Federation of Greater Atlanta, Israel sub---committee, Community Relations Council,

1991--- 2005.

The American Jewish Committee, Southeastern Office 1985---2007; member, Board of Directors, 1994---2007, Program consultant for Middle Eastern and Israeli affairs.

Anti---Defamation League, Southeastern Region -- Executive Board Member, 1981---present.

Congregation Ohr Hadash, Atlanta, Georgia, Steering Committee and Board of Directors, 2002--- 2003.

The Greenfield Hebrew Academy of Atlanta, Board of Trustees and Executive Board, 1978---1990; Search Committee for Headmaster, 1990---1991; Chairman Personnel Committee, 1983---1990; Co--- chairman, annual fund raising dinner, December 1988.

Georgia Council of International Visitors, Board of Trustee, December 1986---December 1987; Board of Directors, December 1987---December 1989.

Little League and Youth baseball (Manager and coach), 1979---1998.

Media Presentations and Public Service:

Middle East Political Analyst, WGST Radio, Atlanta, Georgia, November 1977---1990; thrice weekly interviews, September 2001---January 2002. Regular monthly commentator, 2002---present.

Middle East political analyst (thrice weekly) for the Gulf crisis and Gulf War, WSB Radio and WAGA Television, Atlanta, Georgia, August 1990---March 1991; semi---monthly from March 1991--- present.

Hundreds of commentaries on contemporary Middle Eastern Affairs to AP Radio News, ABC, BBC, CBC, CBS, CNN, NBC radio, NPR, Nightline, and VOA, and pro bono consultant to major world newspapers to all Atlanta radio and television outlets on Middle Eastern matters, 1980--- present.

More than 500 public lectures, radio interviews, civic programs, educational presentations, and television analyses pertaining to economic, social, political and historical aspects of the contemporary Middle East, Atlanta, Georgia, January 1978---present.

Analyst on world affairs for WCNN news radio, twice---a---week “International Perspective” commentary, Atlanta, Georgia, August 1989---March 1990.

Moderator and Executive Producer of a semi---monthly television program focusing on international issues and global affairs, produced by Georgia Educational Television, December 1980---December 1983.